

IJ WI RY'UBUHANUZI
Ishure Rya Bibiliya
Mw iposta

B.P. 1210
B.P. I

Bujumbura
Nyabisindu

Burundi
Rwanda

ICIG WA CA 24

UBWAMI BUZOZA HANYUMA BUTEGEKA ISI YOSE

Mu buhanuzi harimwo Ivyanditswe Vyera, ubw'igishushanyo cari gifise ibirenge vy'ibumba ni bumwe mu buhanuzi butey' amatsiko. Buboneka mu gitabo c'Umuhanuzi Daniyeli (igice ca 2) kand'ivyerekanywe vyinshi vyo muri bwo n'ivyererekeye iki gihe.

1. Umwami ahagaritse umutima.

Mw ijana rya gatandatu imbere ya Yesu Kristo, i Babuloni har'Umwami akomeye yitwa Nebukadineza. Yarose inzozi zimu-hagarika umutima, kandi ntiyashoboye kuzibuka. Ahamagaza-abanyamareba n'abapfumu n'abanyabwenge bo mu bwami bwiwe,- abasaba kumubwira inzozi n'uko zisobanura.

Abanyabwenge n'abibwira kw'ari bo bahindishwa umushitsi n'iryo jambo, babwir'umwami ko hatigeze kubaho umwami yi-geze ategeka ibimeze birtyo, kandi kw'ata muntu yigeze a-hishurira umwami artyo. "Kiretse imana zitaba mu bantu."

Akizazananiwe n'inyishu yabo, umwami ategeka ko bicwa. Urwo rubanza rwategerezwa kugera kuri Daniyeli na bagenzi be, ba basore b'Abaheburayo bavarwa i Yerusalem ar' inyaganano. Daniyeli yaboneho akaryo ko gusab'Imana yiwe, kuko yizera kw ishobora kumwumvira ikamuhishurira izo nzozi. - Imana yumviye ugusenga kwive imvereka izo nzozi n'ubusoba-nuro bwazo, mw iyerekwa ryiwe xyo mw ijoro.

Bukeye ahagarara imbere y'umwami ngw'amubwire izo nzozi n'ubusobanuro bwazo. Yicishije bugufi; ah'Imana yo mw iju-ru icubahiro kukw artyo ishobora guhishurira abana bayo i-bihishwe vyayo. Umwami avyumvise ahizbaz'Imana; agabira - Daniyeli amugira umutware w'i Babuloni na bagenzi be baha-bwa icubahiro.

2. Inzozi,

Mbeg'umwami yari yabonye iki mu nzozi ziwe? Yabonye igishushanyo kinini gisa n'umuntu. Cari cagutse cane gifise ubwiza buhebuje.

Umutwe waco war'izahabu nziza, igikiriza n'amaboko vyar'ifeza, inda n'ibibero vyar'imiringa, amaguru yar'ivyuma, ibirenge car'ikivange c'ivyuma n'ibumba.

Acitegereza ico gishushanyo, abon'ibuye ritembagaye ri-dasituwe n'amaboko, ryikubita ku birenge vyaco, maze kiramenagurika cose.

Nukw'ibumba, icuma, umuringa, ifeza, n'izahabu, bimenagukira rimwe, bicika nk'umuguruka wo ku mbuga basekurirako mu ci. Umuyaga urabitumura maz'aho vyahora ntihaba hakiboneka, ukundi.

Ariko rya buye ricika umusozi munini ryuzura isi yose.

3. Ivyigisho bikomeye vyo mur'ico gishushanyo.

Muvy'iki gishushanyo tubonamwo ivygisho bikomeye kandi bikurikira:

a. Mu ncamake igishushanyo kigerexanya ukw'inkuru z'isi (ubwami) zimeze, whereye kungoma y'i Babuloni ukageza kw iherezo ry'isi.

b. Habonekamwo bwami bwose bwigeze gutegeka iyi si n'ingene bwahindaguritse bucuranwa. Ubwo bwami bwose bwari — bune.

c. N'imiburiburi iyi si yacu ntiyhutira mu majambere. — nk'ukw abayafitiy'inyota bavyiyumvira; ahubwo igenda isubira inyuma. S'ukuvuga kw atar'uguhinduka, ahubwo nko mu myaka ijana irasubira inyuma. Ivyo vyerekawwa n'ukuntu bwa — bwami bwaza burasubira inyuma buta agaciyo, izahabu, ifeza, umuringa, icuma, kivanze n'ibumba.

Ukwo gusubir'inyuma kw ibihe vyose, kuzogera ku kubuhbere bw isi yose nk'uko ca gishushanyo catumuwe n'umuyaga, kikamenagurwa n'ibuye rito.

d. Ibuye rito ryahindutse umusozi munini ni ryo bwami — bwa gatanu kandi buzoherukira gutwara isi yose n'inkomoko yo kwera ishingiye k'ukuri n'urukundo; niyo izosimbura ubwa mi bwo mw isi ubwo bwami rero bukazohoraho ibihe vyose.

4. Babuloni ubwami bwa mbere bwategetse isi.

Reka noneho tubirabe mu majambo yuzuye. Daniyeli niwe atubera urumuri mu bimenyetso vy'ico gishushanyo.

Umutwe w'izahabu ni Babuloni. Ubwami bw'i Babuloni butangurira kuri Nebukadineza n'urukurikirane rw'ingoma zahetuye isi yose. Inkomezi ziwe, ubutunzi bwiwe ubwiza bwabwo, ugereranije n'izindi ngoma zakurikiye, koko Babuloni war' umutwe w'izahabu.

Herodote, Berose Diodore wa Sicile, Strabon na Flavius Joseph bavuze ubwiza n'ubutunzi bwa Babuloni ku ngoma ya - Nebukadineza n'iv'y'abahinga bavumbuye mu kuzimu ahahoze harvugwa ivyo muri Bibiliya.

Abami baheruka b'i Babuloni bayitera kugwa, kugwa kwayo kwabaye ku ngoma ya Berushaza, yishwe rya joro aho ca kiganza c'amayo bera candika ku rusika ya majambo atatu: wapimwe ubwami bwave buhawe abandi; Abamedi, n'Abaperesi.

Ubwami bw'i Babuloni bwamaze imyaka 63 kuva mu mwaka wa 606 kugeza 538 mbere ya Kristo.

5. Abamedi n'Abaperesi: ubwami bugira kabiri.

Igikiriza n'amaboko vy'ifeza bigereranywa n'Abamedi n'Abaperesi. Tuzi ko Kuro n'ingabo ziwe bateye i Babuloni bananje gukanya uruzi Efurate barwimurira ahandi bibonera inzira ibashikana i Babuloni.

Ubwo bwami bwagize umutekano ku ngoma ya Kuro, na Dariyo wa mbere, na Xerxes na Artaxerxes mu vy'ukuri, ntibwari buhwanye n'ubw'i Babuloni gukomera; nk'ukw'ifeza idahwanije igiciro n'izahabu, ntibwari bukize cane n'ubwiza ntibwari nk'ubw'i Babuloni. Ariko nabwo bwari bukomeye bwagutse, bunesha cane budacika intego ingabo zabo ntizahangara iz'Alessandre yar'akomeye cane. Bwahitanywe n'intambara y'Arbelles mu wa 331 mbere ya Kristo.

Ubwami bwabo bwamaze imyaka 207, kuva muri 538 kugera mu 331 mbere ya Kristo.

6. Abagiriki: ubwami bwa gatatu.

Inda n'ibibero n'ubwami bwa gatatu bw'Abagiriki. Umuhanuzi yari yaravuze ati: "Hazaduka ubwami bwa gatatu bw'umuringa buzotegeka isi yose.

Nk'uko bivugwa n'ubwami bwagomba gutwara isi yose bituma butandukana n'ingoma zibiri za mbere. Abagiriki Makedoniya ntibunyuranye na haton'ubuhanuzi. Alexandre mukuru w'ingabo akomeye akaba n'umugaba mu ntambara w'ibih vyose ni we yujuje ubuhanuzi mu buryo budasubirwamwo. Umuringa n'icuma - cerekana neza kwiwuta kwo kunesha n'inkomezi z'amajambere - zanaze igithe kinini.

Ubwami bw'Abagiriki bwamaze igithe c'imyaka 185, kuva muri 331 bugeza mu 146 mbere ya Kristo,

Abaroma: ubwami bugira kane.

Umuhanuzi yakomeje avug'ati: "Hazobaho ubwami bwa kane*, bukomeye nk'icuma; nk'ukw icuma kimenagura kikajajangura ibantu vyose, niko buzomenagura ibantu vyose, nk'ukw icuma - kimenagura ibantu."

Amaguru y'ivyuma yo muri ca gishushanyo, agereranya inkomezi z'Abaroma mu myaka amajana make kubw imitegekere yabo itangaje n'ubushobozi bumeze nk'icuma, bwari ubutegetsi, bw'isi.

Ku ngoma ya Trajan, Abaroma bategeka ibihugu vyiyaguye nka Km 2.800.000. Urukurikirane rw'ubutegetsi bwabo rwari - rutangaje wamenga ntibazovaho na gato, whereye mw ijana rya Kabiri (nyuma ya Kristo) ibimenyetso vyambere vy'uguhenebe-ra kw'ubwami bwabo vyaribonekeje ndetse bikomeza kwiwongera kugeza ubutegetsi bwabo buguye. Kugwa kw'ingoma yabo kwabye mw ijana rya gatatu, itsindwa n'Ababarbaro.

Ingoma y'Abaroma yamaze imyaka 622, kuva muri 164 mbere ya Kristo, kugeza 476 nyuma ya Kristo.

8. Ibirenge vy'icuma kivanze n'ibumba.

Kweguka kwa Romulus Augutulo, umwami wa nyuma w'Abaroma, akandamijwe na Odoacre umwami w'Abaheruri nikwo kwerekanye iherezo ry'ubwami bwa nyuma bwategejse isi.

Kubona kw'igishushanyo kitagira ubutware bwa gatanu n'u-kuvuga kw ata bundi bwa gatanu buzotegeka isi yose. Icibonekeza kandi gishasha n'ibumba rivanze n'icuma.

Umuhanuzi Daniyeli niw'asobanura ivyo bintu : "Kandi nk'uko wabonye ibirenge n'amano, ar'igice c'icuma n'ibumba (ubwo bwami bwagereranije n'icuma aribwo bwami bw'Abaroma - bugiye kuzigabanyamo ibice). Ariko muri bwo hazobamwo gukomera nk'icuma, kuko wabonye icuma kivanze n'ibumba.

Kandi nk'uko wabonye ar'igice c'icuma n'igice c'ibumba
nik'ubwami buzomera, igice cabwo kimwe kizoba gikomeye, —
ikindi kidakomeye. Kandi nk'uko wabonye ivyuma bivanze mw
ibumba niko bazivanga n'imvyaro z'abantu, ariko ntibazofa
tanyank'ukw'ivyuma bitavangwa n'ibumba (Daniyeli 2:41-43)

10. Ubwami cumi.

Uruvangavange rw'icuma n'ibumba rwerekana k'ubwami bw'
Abaroma butagomba guhenebera. Ariko bwagomba kugumaho mu
buryo bumwe yamara bwarigabanijemwo ibice arivyo vy' Aba-
visgoti, Abastrogoti, Abaherure, Abarombalidi, Abafranki,
Abaswévi, Ababurugondi, Aballemani, (Aribo badagi), Abasa-
ksoni n'Abavandale. N'amoko cumi nk'ukw'amano ari cumi.

Ubwo bwami cumi bwa Ababarbaro buracariho na bugingo —
n'ubu, mugabo amazina yarahindutse, ubutunzi burarutana,
kandi buratandukanye, bumwe burakomeye ubundi n'ubunyante
genke. Iherezo ry'ubwami bw'Abaroma niryo ryabayé intango
y'igihe c'umuvurungano, no guhenebera kw'isi, kugezaho —
batanguye kwibuka gushirah'ubutegetsi bumwe, bigeragejwe
na Charlemagne, Othon wa mbere mu kuru, Frédéric Berbe-
rousse, Charles Quint, Louis XIV, Napoléon wa mbere canke
abandi nka Guillaume wa kabiri na Hitler.

Kwab'ugukoresha intambara, kwab'ugukoresha amasezerano
y'abantu hagati y'abategetsi, reka mbahe akarorero boba —
Habsbourg, aba Bourbons no ku bwa Hohenzollern ntibazobi-
shobora gufatanya icuma n'ibumba ngo bagire ubwami bwa —
gatanu buteke isi yose. Ubuhanuzi bwavuze kw'atankomezi,
z'umwana w'umuntu zizoshobora kubutsinda.

11. Ubwami bwa Kristo.

Ibuye rito ryituye kuri ca gishushanyo rikakimenagura,
kigahinduka umuguruka; ryahindutse umusozi munini ukwira
isi yose.

Iryo niryo rigereranya ubwami bwa gatanu buzohetura i-
si yose kandi bugiye kwimikwa buzohoraho ibihe vyose kuko
bushingiye ku kugororoka n'urukundo bukaba ar'ubwa Kristo
Yesu Umwami w'abani.

Raba hashize imyaka 1.500 is'iri mu mugabane w'inkuru,
zagereranije n'ibirenge vy'icuma bivanze n'ibumba muri
ca gishushanyo. Mbega igihe ntikizorangira vuba.

Icigisho kizokurikira kizobitubwira. Reka twibuke umu-
sozo wa Daniyeli amaze gusobanurira umwami za nzozi yari

yarose n'ivyo yari yeretswe. "Kandi izo nzozi n'iz'ukuri,
insobanuro yaso ntisochinduka."

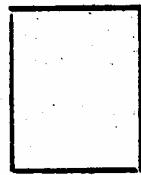
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ITEGEREZE NEZA: Ukoreshhe Bibiliya hamwe n'icigwa.
Ikibazo cose gifise INYISHU IWE GUSA. Wandike X
nu k'ezu k'inyishu y'ukuri. Ntihagire ikintu wandika
mu tundi tubiri dusigaye. Kaba akarorero ku kibazo
ca l c'icigwa ca l.

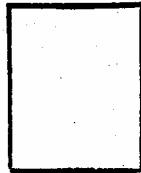
IBIBAZO VY'ICIGWA CA 24.

1. Icatumye Umwami Nebukadineza abagarika umutima:
A. Nuko yari afise ubutunzi bwinshi.
B. Ni kubw'inzozi yari yarose.
C. Ni kuko hatabonetse uwo kuzimusobanurira.
2. Daniyeli yahiehuye inzozi kandi arazisobanura:
A. Nuko yari Umuheburayo.
B. Nuko yasavye Imana ikazimuhisburira.
C. Nuko yari umuhinga asumba abandi bose.
3. Ibirenge vya ca gishushanyo vyari bimeze bite?
A. Vyari icuma kivanze n'ibumba.
B. Amabuye avanze n'icuma.
C. Ubutare n'amabuye bivanzé.
4. Uruvange rw'icuma n'ibumba rusobanura iki?
A. Bisobanura gukundana cane.
B. Kutazigera bifatana namba.
C. Ubumwe n'amahoro.
5. Ibuye ryahindutse umusozi munini n'iki?
A. Ni ubwami bw'imi yose.
B. Ni ubwami bwa Kristo
C. Ni ubwami bwa Satani.

**IJWI RY'UBUHANUZI
ISHURI RYA BIBILIYA MWIPOSTA
B.P. 1710, Bujumbura
Burundi.**



Izina.....



Ah'uba

