

Litóraq Rietb cíek

All dKvZ Aew-Z Avgit`i evBtej t`j i GKRb
cíZibai tivgik ÁKi Pw t`i qv nBj /

ÓcP ermi cteY©ftqm Ae&cldmxi KvR nBtZ GKU
Abtiva cVbqmQ thb cÍthitM evBtej t`j QvítK
tRj Lvbtq cwi`kØ Kwi / Avg Abtiva `mlj Kwi evi
mt½ mt½B tRj KZ©¶ `qv ceYR Abguz w`tj b/
thitZz GB QvítK evBtej Aa`qb Kwi evi Mfxi AvM
Wqj, GB Rb" Avg wbgZfute ZvnitK cwi`kØ
Kwi Zlg/0

ÓQq ggm wK¶v w`evi ci, tm evB`\$ MØY Kwi qv
gEj xi mf` nBtZ Pw nBj / KZ©¶ mg`-i Kg e`e`v Kwi qv
w`tZ ivRx nBj, thb tm tRj LvbtZB evBvBwRZ nBtZ
citi /0 tRj Lvbt cíkix Ges Abvib` Ktq`x MY Avgi
Ab`Zg metPtq gøsúkP evB`\$ Abpib t`Levi Rb"
GKU ZnBj /

Bnvi wKQj`b citi Avgit`i GB fvbtk tRj Lvbt
nBtZ Qwoqv w`j h`l ev Zvnvi ZLbI tRj Lvbt
AfbK mgq evKv Wqj / Avgi cíkib Revte GB ej v nBj
th, Zvnvi Rieb ivZvivZ Ggb cwi eZPZ nBqvtQ Ges
wZib Zvnvi TÝKZP I atøsP Rb" GgbB mv¶` enb
Kwi qvQ th, ZvnitK Avi tRj Lvbt Ktq`x fiev hq bv,
Ges Hjfc e`envi I KvR hq bv/ wZib Zvnvi cwi evti i
mt½ hP nBqvtQb Ges eEgvtb tKvB GKU enr gEj xi
tbZv/

1/ evBt`si A_¶K?

hLb GB Ktq`x Litóraqb nBj Ges Zvnvi Rieb
maúY¶fc cwi eZPZ nBj, tKb evB`\$ Zvnvi Rb"
i "ZcY©Wqj? wK`xg wib mgvtRi GKRb tbZv Ges
wib i wítZ hxi i KvR Awmqwtj b, Zvnvi KvR hxi
evBt`si A_¶Ges, i "Zje`vL`v Kwi qmQtj b :

ÓbZb Rb`bv nBtj tKn Ckii i ivR" t`lZ cvg
bv...h` tKn Rj Ges AvZv nBtZ bv Rtb` Zte tm
Ckii i ivR" cíek Kwi tZ citi bv/0 (thwb 3t3, 5)/

KvRB hxi i gtZ Avgw`Mtk ØRj Ges AvZv
nBtZ RvZ nBtZ nBtZ / ØAvZv nBtZ RvZ0- mgvB gb I
AvZv cwi eZPZ ceYR bZb Rieb cíek Kvi/ KvY
Ckii i ivR" cíek Kvi A_¶maúY¶fc bZb ai`tYi
Av-Zi i agv i cjiZb Rieb tRvov-Zwj i Rieb bq,
BnvtK ej v nBqvtQ bZb Rb`/ Rj evB`\$ nBtZtQ Ašt*i*
th cwi eEØ mwaZ nBqvtQ Zvnvi evn`K cíZKx
ewntcKvK/ Avgit`i cíZibai Ktq`x K evB`\$ w`qvtQ
Litóri cíZ Zvnvi A½xKvI i -KwZi¶fc Ges Zvnvi Pwi t`
cui AvZv th cwi eZPZ Avi x`Kwi qvQb Zvnvi wP
mmitve/

2/ AvgitK tKb evBvBwRZ nBtZ nBte?

Litóri wZibU gnvb Kvthq gta`B Avgit`i cwi t`v
AvZvZ :

kvt`j ePb Abymüti ØLkó Avgit`i cíci Rb"
gwi t`j b, I Kei cíB nBtj b, Avi kv`ybmüti wZib ZZxq
w`etm Dl wZib nBqvtQb /0 1 Kwi šiq 15t3, 4 c`/ Litó
Zvnvi gZj, mgwia Ges cbi "l`v b Øviv cwi t`vYtK mæt
Kwi qvQb/

Øtzvgiv wK Rieb th, Avgiv hZ t`j vK Litó hxi i
Dt`i tK evBvBwRZ nBqvtQ, mKtj Zvnvi gZi Dt`i tK
evB`\$ Øviv Zvnvi mñZ mgwacíB nBqvtQ; thb, Litó
thgb wZv gungv Øviv gZMtyi ga" nBtZ Dl wZib
nBtj b, tZgib Avgiv Riebti bZbZvq Pw /0 tivgq
6t3, 4 c`/

Litó Avgit`i cíci Rb" gwi t`j b, KeicíB
nBtj b, citi Kei nBtZ Dvvtj b Avgw`Mtk awPZvifc
bZb Rieb w`evi Rb"/ evBvBwRZ nBqvtQ Avgiv Litóri
gZi, mgwia Ges cbi "l`v b AskMØY Kwi qv _wK/
evBt`si A_¶nBtZtQ GB th, Avgiv Litóri mñZ cíci
gwi qmQ, Litóri mñZ cíci cjiZb Riebtk mgwia "
Kwi qmQ Ges Litóri bZb Rieb hvcb Kwi tZ DvvtQ /
Litóri gZi Ges cbi "l`v Avgit`i gZi Ges cbi "l`v
møKZP Avgw`Mtk cíci gZ Kwi tZ citi b µkvitwctZi
b`vq/ gZt`i ga" nBtZ Dl wZib t`i b`vq wZib

Avgw` MтK AvZтZ RиеZ Kиi тZ cиtib/ emBт-si
 Avgiи K KиR eYиgj K fиte gb cиi eZттK nbt R Kиi /
 cиgZt gvbj gwi тj thgb Kиi qv Keиi bvgvBqv XvKqv
 t` I qv nq, Z`fc fиte Avgw` MтK Rиj bvgvBqv mуYиfc
 nbgMиKiv nq/ Bnvi A_ Avgiи Lиto gwi тZ Ges cиvZb
 RиebtK mgmwa~ Kиi тZ B''QK/ emBт-§ GKиU mgmwa, cvc
 i vRиZj gta" emPqv иKevi cиZ GKиU AvbpmBk
 we`vq/ Zvici, иhbl emBт-§ t`b, иZlb Avgw` MтK Kei
 nBтZ cиp иZ eи3i bиq Rj nBтZ Uvbqv Ztj b/
 Bnvi A_ GB th, Avgiи GKиU иbZb mjoиl mуYиfc
 mjoKиEa cиЕ иbZb Rxetbi иRb' RvZ/ iay иbgv3Z
 nBqv emBт-§B cиKZi иc- gZi, mgmwa Ges cиp i`vb Gi
 A_ eYи Kиi тZ cиt / th emBт-§ Rj иQuvBqv t` I qv
 nq, Zvni ch`B fиte bZb Rиtbli иb`Kb nBтZ cиt b/

Lиto иmZ gZ*и*ei Y Kиi evi cиKZ A_ K?
 ØAvgiи Z Bnvi Rиib th, Avgiи cиvZb gbj" Zvni
 m*и*nZ иk*и*u*и*CZ nBqvQ, thb c*и*c*и*t`n k*и*3n*и*b nq,
 h*и*nvitZ Avgiи c*и*tci `v*и*m Avi b*и* иK0 (t*и*vg*и*q 6t6
 c`)/ emBт-§ eYи Kиi GKRb eи3 em*и*Kf*и*te Zvni
 A*и*Z*и*t иK Kiv c*и*q*и*Rb: mg~Z иK0y Lиto mgcи Kiv/
 h*и* Avgiи mjoKZиP nBтZ t*и*Kb иK0 ni Y Kиi, Z*и*e
 -f*и*veZB Avgiи c*и*tci `v*и*m/ Avgiи hLb mуYиfe
 Lиto иbKU mg*и*CZ nB, ZLb Avgiи i Bn-k*и*3 k*и*3n*и*b
 nq, Ges i*и*cv*и* Avi иZLbB nq/

GB c*и*i eZтbi Rb" t*и*K `v*и*? ØLиto иmZ Avgi
иk*и*u*и*CZ nBqvQ, Avgiи Avi RиеZ b*и*, иKиS L*и*oB
 Avgiи RиеZ Av*и*Qb; Avi GLb g*и*st иM*и*tZ Avgiи th
 RиebtK, Zvni Avgi иek*и*tm, Ck*и*i i c*и*1 иek*и*tmB,
 h*и*cb K*и*i тZQ; иZlb Avgiи K*и*j K*и*i тj b/Ges Avgi
 nbg*и*gtE Avcb*и*K c*и*vb K*и*i тj b, (Myj vZiq 2t20 c`)/
 emBт-si Ø*и*v Avgi hLb Lиto иmZ иb*и*RtK иk*и*u*и*CZ
 Kиi, Avgi ZLb Avgiи Rxetb GKиU k*и*3k*и*jx, t*и*KmиK
 Av*и*Y*и*b K*и*i - Ø*и*to Avgiи evm K*и*i b*и*/Ø Lиto n*и*tZ
 Avcb*и* RиebtK mуYиfc Ac*и* K*и*i evi c*и*te*и* c*и*1*и*gB
иk*и*u*и*Z Lиto иt*и*K `v*и* иb*и*x K*и*i тZ nB*и*e/ f*и*WZ
 c*и*1*и*K*и*u*и*K*и*ix c*и*tci иt*и*K, Avcb*и* AZiZ RиebtK
 t*и*L*и* и3i иt*и*K ZvK*и*B*и*eb b*и*, h*и*i i c*и*Z ZvK*и*B*и*eb/
 Lиto m`q / Drmne`ÄK иk*и*q gZ*и*i K*и*v иP*и* K*и*i qv
 Av*и*ib Zvni m*и*l GK*и*Z*и* c*и*K*и*K K*и*i тZ c*и*tib / Ø*и*tki
 k*и*3 Ø*и*v Avgi `v*и* K*и*i тZQ th, Avgi cиvZb иf*и*te gZ
 Ges mjoKиEa K*и*Q mg*и*te`b*и*k*и*j / Avgi Lиto c*и*
 j BqvQ/Ø

GLb nBтZ Avgi Ck*и*i i c*и*1 иek*и*tm Rиebt h*и*cb
 K*и*i e иhbl Ggi*и*K tc*и*j K*и*i тj b Ges Avgiи Rb" Avcb*и*K
 W*и*tj b/ hZB Avgiи Lиto gZi Ges c*и*p i`l иbi K*и*3
 j*и*f K*и*i, ZZB Avgiи t` иLe th, Zvni D*и*g , Y*и*ej x
 Avgiи i c*и*vZb иf*и*te*и* c*и*Z*и*C*и* K*и*i тZtQ/ Ø*и*d*и* Zt t*и*Kn
 h*и* Lиto иK*и*, Z*и*e bZb m*и*o nB*и*; c*и*vZb иl q*и*ij
 AZiZ nBqvQ, t`L, tm, иj bZb nBqv D*и*VqvQ/Ø
 2K*и*i Š*и*q 5t17 c`/

emBт-si g*и*va*и*tg Avgiи h*и*i i n` иθ*и*qi m*и*l Alex
 nBтZ Ges Zvni*и*Z GKиU bZb I D*и*g Rиebt h*и*cb K*и*i тZ
 B''Qv c*и*K*и*K K*и*i | Avgiи i иb*и*Ri Rb" h*и*nv Am*и* Zvni
 h*и*i Avgiи i Rb" mvab K*и*i b*и*/ Avgiи bZb m*и*o i*и*C
 Rj nBтZ D*и*V/ иZlb Avgw` MтK bZbØ Rиebt h*и*cb
 K*и*i evi K*и*3 иb K*и*i b*и*/

3/ иKb h*и*i em*и*BiB*и*RZ nB*и*j b?

c*и*Ar*и* Eg*и*tZ h*и*nv i Zvni*и* Ab*и*q [cvc] nBтZ
 g*и*3 c*и*B*и*Z P*и*ntZ*и*Qj, иZ*и* Zvni*и* MтK иgb иdivB*и*Qv
 ev*и*BiB*и*RZØ nBтZ иej t*и*j b, thb L*и*o Ø*и*Z*и*g*и*t`i cv*и*1 tg*и*P*и*b
 K*и*i тZ c*и*tib, (c*и*1*и*Z 2t38 c`)/ th*и*nZ*и* h*и*i KL*и*I
 GKиU cv*и*1 K*и*i b*и*B, Z*и*e t*и*Kb иZlb иb*и*R ev*и*BiB*и*RZ
 nB*и*j b? Ø*и*Z*и*K*и*j h*и*i th*и*nb Ø*и*v ev*и*BiB*и*RZ n*и*evi Rb"
 Myj x*и* nBтZ h*и* f*и*b Zvni*и* K*и*Q Aw*и*mtj b*и*...t*и*Kbb*и*
 GB*и*fc mg~Z aw*и*SR*и*v mvab K*и*i...Dch*и*P/Ø g*и*
 3t13, 15/

h*и*i иQ*и*j b иb*и*g*и* ¼/ c*и*tci Rb" Ab*и*Z*и* n*и*evi
 Zvni*и* c*и*1*и*R*и*b иQj b*и* Ab*и* K*и*i t*и*Y иZlb ev*и*BiB*и*RZ
 nBqvQ*и*j b: Ømg~Z aw*и*SR*и*v mvab K*и*i evi Rb"/Ø
 ev*и*BiB*и*RZ nBqv, h*и*i Avgiи K*и*Q Avgiи i иpf*и*Z*и*,
 cv*и*gq g*и*b*и*l i Rb" Ar*и*k*и*rc*и*b K*и*i тj b*и* h*и*i иb*и*R
 th*и*l*и*b h*и*b b*и*B tm*и*l*и*b h*и*B*и*z иkl иM*и*K etj b*и*B*и*
 my*и*vis иk*и*mxMY hLb R*и*j We t`q, ZLb Zvni*и* h*и*i i
 Ar*и*k*и*Ab*и*ni Y K*и*i b*и*/ th*и*nZ*и* h*и*i Avgiи i c*и*tci Rb"
 g*и*w*и*j b*и*, иZlb Avgw` MтK Zvni*и* aw*и*SR*и*v иtZ c*и*tib/
 Ø*и*hbl cv*и*c R*и*bb b*и*B, Zvni*и* K*и*i иZlb Avgiи i c*и*1*и*
 cv*и*c*и*1*и*c K*и*i тj b*и*, thb Avgiи Zvni*и* Ck*и*i i aw*и*SR*и*v
и1*и*c nB/Ø 2K*и*i Š*и*q 5t21 c`/ Ck*и*i i иóZ*и*, cv*и*x
 nBтZ aw*и*SR*и*fc i*и*cv*и*š*и*Z nBqv Avgiи tm*и*B aw*и*SR*и*v
 cv*и*Bei*и* Rb" ev*и*j*и*f K*и*i, Ges GB*и*fe L*и*to Z GKиU
 bZb Rиebt h*и*cb K*и*i

4/ *tKb Argv tK nbgv ¾Z nBtZ nBte?*

Llō ev̄Bt̄-si mgq wbḡ¾Z nBqwt̄j b/ Zunv̄t̄K
Rj wQuvt̄b v nq bvB/ thvnb Zvnv̄t̄K h`-t̄b ev̄B-§ w t̄j b
OKvi Y tmB -t̄b AtbK Rj wQj /ð (thvnb 3t23 c') hxi
hLb ev̄BwRZ nb, wZlb Rt̄j bwgqv tMt̄j b Ges öct̄i
hxi ev̄BwRZ nBqv Agiwb Rj nBt̄Z Dw̄t̄j b /ð (gw
3t16) ev̄Bt̄-si cKZ A_©Avgv hLb ejSt̄Z cwi e,
ZLb ev̄Bt̄-si wekjmthM' bgbr ejSt̄Z AíB Amjeav
nq/ ðew̄B-§ MÖK kā ðew̄B Rö nBt̄Z Aw̄mqvt̄Q Ges Bnvi
A_We A_ev wbḡ¾b/

1737 mitj Rb I tqmj xi Avtgwii Kv cii kib
Kivtj, 34 Rtb*i* gEj xi GKwU Ryi ug: ciKt*i* ikti tK
ibgw34Z e'e^-v Qrov ewB^-§ w^tZ A^-Kvi KivtZ nePvi
Kvi qmQj / cgyY cvl qv hrq th tg_wNof^i wCZv Zvni
a^gS^i Zt^i ibgw34Z fite ewB^-§ w^tZb/ ms^-vi K
nmvte Rb Kij wfb etj b, ØAwZ cPxb gEj xtZ ibg34bB
ewB^-§ cKZ PPPjO

C^ōxb g^ēj xi B^ūZnv^m c^{wi} vi f^{v̄tē} e⁻³ K^{t̄i} th,
 ew^{β̄t̄}-^{si} A-B ^{mbg}3/4b/ t[÷]Bbj x, Pv^rP^ōAe&Bsj v̄E Gi
 nB wj Lq^{it}Qb: 013k kZvāxi c^ōg w̄ tK, ew^{β̄t̄}-^{si}
 mve^YRbx^b PvP^ōQj bZb ^{mbq}t^g D^{v̄} L^z ew^{β̄t̄}-[§] Ges
 ev^{β̄v}BR ejj tZ hvn^v e^{sv}BZ, A-^{f̄} hvn^v v ev^{β̄}B^ūRZ nBZ
 Zvn^v M^{t̄K} W^e w̄ tZ nBZ, Rj gM^eGes ^{mbg}3/4Z nBt^z
 nBZ, (Lm^oqib Bb^ū-UDkb, c;21) / hvn^v v a^o§^stⁱ
 M^ōY K^{t̄i} Zvn^v M^{t̄K} W^eyBqv ev^{β̄t̄}-[§] w̄ evi Rb[”] `v̄t̄vi
 -ib A^{t̄b}K Pv^{t̄}P^ōB t[”]Lv hvBZ hvn^v PZ₁ C^kZvāx nBt^z
 PZ₂ R kZvāi gta[”] BD^{t̄i}vc Ges G^{ik}qvq Zqvi Kiv
 nq/ Dt^{t̄j} L[”], BLuj xi mcmv⁻ M^ōR^ōGes t^{it̄gi} me^Yepr
 Pv^rP^ōjm^ē Rb[”]

cÂ`k kZvâktZ i vfibv KvDmÝtj i cti Kv_wj K
gÊj x wQuBqv ewß-§ w` evi wbqqtK wbqg34tbi mggytbi
ewi qv MÔY Kti | gÊj x tKvbwbqg cvj b Kwi te, GB ctkø
Avgwî Mtk gibftl i wk¶v ev` w` qv Lktói Ges Zunvi
tcđi Zw` tMi wk¶v cvj b Kwi tZ nBtëe | Atbk mij
LkóqbMY wkîi ewß-§ cvj b Kti | Avi wkîi MYtK cõg
nBtZ CkjtK `vb Kiv Aek' B cksmbxq/

*et Btētj GB mꝝútK^o c̄m^o vi ejv AvtQ th,
 emBt⁻si c̄tēt^oe w³tK c̄m^o tvtYi c̄_ m̄k^o v w³tZ nBtē
 (gw 28t19, 20 c`) thb H e w³ hri^otK Aek^o B
 emBt⁻si c̄tēt^onekjm Kt^oi (tc̄tZ 8t35-38 c`), Ges
 emBt⁻si c̄tēt^om thb c̄t^oc^o Rb^o AbȝB nq Ges^o tgv
 c̄vq (tc̄tZ 2t38) / GKm^o m̄k^o nekjm Kwi^otZ c̄t^o b^o,*

*cvc ~Kvi Kwi tZ ci|i bv, A~ev Ab|Zic Kwi tZ ci|i bv,
hvnv Aek~B evnBt ~si cfeVcAvmv DnPZ |*

5/ erBvBnRZ nI qr tKb , i "ZCY?

*hxri gtZ huvvir ~M^ohvBtZ B'QK Zvnuw M^oK
evBvBwRZ nIqv c^oqvRbxqj Øhw` tKn Rj Ges AivZ^o
nBtZ bv Rtbk, Zte tm Ck*#*i i vR^o c^oek Kwi tZ cv*#*i
bv, Ø thvnb 3t5/*

*hxi GKWU B eWZμg Kwi qvWQb / μt_ki Dcti tmB
`mjj Qtj b ØAvZW Øiv RvZ, Øhw I ev Zvnvi gbcwWeEWbi
WpY mnmite μuk ZWM Kwi qv Rtj ewBWs tbI qv AmWØ
ØQj / hxi ZvnvtK cØZÁv Kwi qvWQtj b th, tm Zvnvi mW½
cigtWt k bWZ nBWt (j K 23t42, 43) / Kvi Y `mjjU
ØRj Ges AvZW nBWtZ RvZW ejv qv hxi i itW3i mbWkØ
hvnv Zvnvi cvc nBWtZ taWZ nBevi RbW cWZZ nq /
AvMW÷b gšeW Kwi qvWQb, Ør_vay GKRWbi K_v ejv AvWQ
th, tm gwi evi cWtelWcitci RbW AbjWvc Kwi qvWOj, th
AbjWB `mjj w*l*q, th nZvk nBevi Kvi Y bvB, Ges i ay
GKWU th, KvnvtKI `jtmnmm Kiv DWPr bqj / ZvB `qs GB
fieMWati mZKWv Rwi Kwi qvWQb: Øth wekjm KWt i
evBWBWRZ nq, tm cwi *W*V cWtW; *W*KW'th Awekjm KWt i,
Zvnvi `ÉvÁv Kiv hvBWt / Ø (gvKW16t16) Kjy tfi xWtZ
AvgutWt i nBqv gZie i Y Kwi qv hxi cWKvitW AvgutWt i cØZ
Zvnvi tcØt f`LvbWtj b / AvgwW MWtK ewBWs Øiv cØKvitW
Ges j ¾pnxb fite LWtoí KvWQ AvgutWt i A½Kvi eW3
Kwi tZ nBWt / Avcwb LWto bZb Rxe b i i Kwi qvWQb?
Avcwb *W*K evBWBWRZ? hwW GLbl ewBWs MWØY bv Kwi qv
_vWKb, ZWt hvnvtZ fieI tZ mbWtZ cWtib Zvnvi RbW tKb
mbWtRWK Zqv Kwi tZQb bv?*

6/ *emB-§ i'ayGKU Avi* ~~att~~

emB-§ Llóqx Rxeb c×wZi cÖZ Avgv‡`i GKwU
A½xKvi | wKš' emB‡-§i mgq th AivZmgcΨ Zvnv Ggwb
Ggwb wPi Kvj _v‡K bvl mšvb hLb R‡b‡ ZLb i i" nq
D`hvcb| R‡b‡ w`b, Avb` GB me tkI nlqvi m‡½
m‡½ wK i i ^wK Lv^, tMmj, Ges hvnvtZ fvj _v‡K
Zvnvi Rb" htZ‡ cÖqvRb nq| emB‡-§i tejvql wK
ZvB| tc§j Zvnvi AwfÁZi eYb vKw i‡Z wMqv ewj qv‡Qb,
ØAwg cÖZ w`b gwit‡ZQ/Ø 1Kw škq 15t31 c`| cÖZ w`b
-‡Ei Zv nB‡Z wdwj qv Avgv Llitói cÖZ Avi I DËi Kvix
nB/

*mei̯t̪ni gZB eɪ̯Bt̪-si̯ c̪l̪v̪l GKlU Avb̪jw̪bK
m̪s̪l̪Z th, GKlU my̪ i̯ Ges eɪ̯xθz m̪s̪úK[©]Avi̯ x̪l̪ nBq̪v̪*

MqitQ/ μtг μtг eix cibtZ nBtj, Avgw`Mtk Litoi
KvR bR Rreb w`tZ nBte Ges cibtj I evBtej
civtVi gva`tg cibtZ bzb Rreb MthY KvijZ nBte/

7/ Avbt`i KviYt

ewB`g weivU Avbt`i KviY, thnZi hri i Dci
hvniv wekjm tib Kti, Zvniv AbS-Rxetbi cibtZ
jvf Kti / Oth wekjm Kti I evBvBIRZ nq, tm cwi tVY
cibtZ/0 (gvk®16t16)/ evBvBIRZ nI qvi mt½ mt½
Avgiv tMvgr ct_i hVx nB/ ewB`g Litoi minZ
eZgb Avbt`i / D`tib Kti / evBvBIRZ hvniv
Zvnit`i bKU cmei AvZli Agj `vb cibtZ Kvi qitQb
(tcii Z 2t38 c`)/ AvZli Avmtj ØAvZli dj I AvBtm-
ØCjØ hvnv RxebtK ficij Kti ah®, gvh®, g½j fve,
wek`Zv, g`jv Ges B`q`gb ØviV (Mvj vZiq 5t22-23
c`)/ cmei AvZli gva`tg hri Avgvi ü`tq evm Kvitj
Avgw`Mtk GKU evoxi bDqZvi Abfuz `vb Kti /
KviY ØAvZli Avcibl Avgit`i AvZli minZ mv¶`
w`tZtQb th, Avgiv Ckji i mSZlb0 (tivgq 8t15, 16)/

mjoKZB minZ bivc` m¤úK®Avgw`Mtk AtbK
Dckvi Avbqv t`q/ wKš Bnvi A_®mgm`v-wenib Rxeb
bq/ eis hvniv tKej B Litoi KvijQ A½xKvi Kvi qitQ-
kqZlb-kj` Zvnit`i cibtZ cibtZ KlbZg Amjeav, ij
Qoqv gvti / Z_wic, Avgiv hLbB mjoKZB nt`Z_wKe,
Avgiv Rwbz cweie, wZlb Avgw`Mtk wK¶`evi Rb`
fij wK g` mg`Z wKQb eenvi Kviteb (tivgq
8t28)/

GKRb tjt vK tvgxi nZv Kvi evi úKg Dtc¶`
Kti LloK Zvnvi Rxeb DrmM®Kvi qv evBvBIRZ nBtZ
gb`Kvitj b/ wZlb Zvnvi bzb wekjm Rj vAj x w`tj b bv,
eis hri i cibtZ wek`-wKtj b Ges ctevP Zj bvq Avi I
wCj`y nBtZ tPov Kvijtj b/ tvgx wKQy w`b hver MptK
weiv³ Kvij Zvj tjb/ wKš tkI chSZ wZlb ZtK®Rqj
nBtj b, hvnv wZlb DÉi w`tZ Amg_® Zvnvi ifcišwi Z
Rxeb/ GB eiv³ Litoi KvijQ Zvnvi Rxeb DrmM®Kvitj b
Ges evBvBIRZ nBtj b/

Litoi minZ cji" Ges civtj vi gva`tg Nibó _wKj ,
Avgw`Mtk Zvnvi nvtZi kw³kvj x A`i Zqvi Kiv nBte/
Avgiv btkZtqte ZvnitZ Avgit`i Rxeb mgc® KvitZ
cwi; Kvi Y wZlb BtZigta" µtk cibtZ w`q Avgit`i civtci
gj " w`q Pig AvZli M Kvi qitQb/ wK Ace®mjhM th,
Avgiv cibtZ Avgit`i fij evm Ges tmev ZvnitK w`tZ
cwi / Avcib hV GLbI Zvnv bv Kvi qv _vtKb, Zte
GLbB ZvnitK Avcbri Rxeb w`tZtQb bv/ ZvnitK ej`
thb cmei AvZli Avcbri KGU bzb Rxeb mjo Ktib
Ges Litoi Rb` evBvBIRZ nb/

Ame®vi

DĒi cī-19

Líóiq Rxeṭb cīek

me: Ame®vi mnwqKv-19 DĒgiſc cW Ki'b Ges
 nbtæi kb---b, ij ci Y ceR- mKvBq cVlBq w`teb/
Ame®vi,
 tcv e -80,
 igbv, XvKv-1000/

mZ evK, ij i evg cvtck®x' Pý w`Db:-

- 1/ evBvBwRZ nbtæi th, cweZD mUqitQ Zvnvi ewn'K iſc/
 AvZlq RvZ nBtZtQ gb I AvZl Avf'S-
 mK cweZD/
 hri i ḡZ Rj Ges AvZl nBtZ RvZ
 m̄oKZm iñR cīekki GKmU kZ®
- 2/ evBvBwRZ nbtæi hri Avgit`i
 cīekki Rb hri i ḡZi, mgwa Ges
 cbi iñbi Dci wekjm̄tK cīek Kwi/
 em̄t̄-ji ^mK Kvh® eȲigj K fite
 iſcišt̄i i arc, ij cīekki Kti/
 em̄t̄-ji mgq Rj wbg34b nbt`R Kti
 hri i mnZ cīek ḡZi Ges cvcgq
 Rxeṭbi mgwa/
 em̄t̄-ji mgq Rj nBtZ Dm̄qy Avm̄
 nbt`R Kti LítotZ bZb Rxeṭb/
 Rj mQuBqv em̄t̄-ji ḡZi, mgwa I
 cbi iñbi GKmU cYm̄tK/
 ḡbji i Aſt̄i th, cweZD mnaz nBqitQ
 em̄t̄-ji Zvnvi ewn'K nbt`R/
 em̄t̄-ji hri Avgit`i nvZ hri i
 m̄t½ AveX Kwi Ges hri tZ GKmU bZb
 Ges DbaZi Rxeṭb hvcb Kwi tZ B"Qr
 e"3 Kwi/

evtK i mWk Ast̄ki c̄te®x' Pý w`Db:

- 3/ hri evBvBwRZ nb
 Avgit`i cīZ h̄l® óiš-iſc/
 Zvnvi cīekki cīekki iſc/

4/ hri evBvBwRZ nb-
 wbg34b ñri v/ Rj mQuBqv ñri v/

5/ Lítóí cieZP1000 ermi tek̄i mgq Líóiq ḡEj x-
 wbg34b em̄t̄-ji w`Z/
 Rj mQuBqv em̄t̄-ji w`Z/
 th e"3 tkI nbtkjym Zm̄M Kwi evi c̄te®LíóitK M̄Y
 Kti, cīZm̄U cīekki Rb Abjic Kti Ges P̄gv
 Pvq, mKs̄em̄t̄-ji m̄thm̄ cvq bv tm-
 i P̄gv cvBte/ wbo nBte/

6/ evBvBwRZ nbtæi wbt`R Kti-
 Lítóí m̄t½ m̄úK®vcb Avi wq
 Lítóí m̄t½ Avgit`i m̄útK® Pig
 Ae"1/

7/ GB M̄BW Gi m̄bg tmKkb cW Ki'b/ nbtæi
 e"3MZ cīekki wtePbv Ki'b/ ntbwKtK th
 m̄thm̄ t`1qv nBqitQ Avgit`i cīZKRb̄tK
 t`1qv nBqitQ/ hri tZ wekjm̄ Kwi tZ evBvBwRZ
 nBtZ, cweT AvZl el̄ Ges AvZl dj M̄Y
 Kwi tZ, Ck̄ii i m̄šib nBtZ Ges DcPq Rxeṭb
 hvcb Kwi tZ/

Avcib evBtej i mK P̄gv Abjmt̄i wbg34tbi em̄t̄-ji
 M̄Y Kwi qitQb?
 Avcib mK hri i Av`k®cyj b Kwi tZ cīZ Ges
 em̄t̄-ji Btj P̄t̄nb.....?