

mJx nBovi inm"

1903 m^vtj Rvcvbx nvbr`vi Kwnbr kZ kZ Aitgwi Kv
I BDtivcraq...Pr^{tb}i mwbZs c^o tki GKU Ašt^Y
uketi cvWlBqv w^j / gvtmi ci gvm Zvnw`M^tK Km^sKi,
Aib^ðqZv, AwZv³ fio Ges fq-fmZi gta" w^b
KvlBtZ nBqqtQ/ e^w3tZj msNI^onBj, gb I tgRvR
nVr nVr Rjj qv Dwlj / mgvb" mgvb" SMor eo AvKvi
ari Y Kwi j /

IKS' GK e^w3tK tKvb GK ivRe`x, OGKRb wek^r,
metP^{tb}q m^oWbZ, fij evnvi cv^l Ges uketi i gta"
metP^{tb}q tek^r Pwn`v Ggb e^w3O ejj qv eY^ðv Kwi t^rj b/
GB e^w3 w^tq b -uj t^rEi GKRb mgkbvix, Gwi K
wj tWj /

uketi i GKRb i w^tqvi tek^r cieZ^rmg^r t^rsi Y Kwi t^rZ
Mq^r ejj qmQ^rt^rj b th, wj tWj w^tq b Ggb GK e^w3 w^th
w^tl^r t^rq^rte Avgvi Rb^r me w^tQ^rB Kwi qmQ^rt^rj b/ w^tZb hLb
c^og GB uketi AmnqwmQ^rt^rj b, Amnq Ges agK
LvBqmQ^rt^rj b, ZLb wj tWj Zvi Rb^r KtqKU ZvK emaqi
w^r qmQ^rt^rj b/ Ab^r GKRb e^rx wj tWj i K^rv ejj t^rZ Mq^r
g^rse" Kwi qmQ^rt^rj b, Om^rt^rq^rf^rK w^rq^rte kv^r-Kwi t^rZ nq
Ggb f^r, Ges gRvi c^rsl w^tZb Rwb^rtZb/

e^rx^r i D^rÉ^rRZ m^rfq mg^r-t^rj t^rKi vB `ver Kwi t^rZ^rQ
th, tKD thb Awm^rqv GB me Akv^rSZ 13 nBtZ 19 ermi
eq^rmi t^rQ^rj -tg^rqt^r i Awmbawec^r nBtZ i ^rY K^rt^rb/
wj tWj my^r i GKU mgvai^rbi Dcvq L^rRqv evnni Kwi t^rj b/
w^tZb Zvn^rt^r i Rb^r tLj raf vi e^re^r Kwi t^rj b, w^rfb^r
c^rK^rt^ri n^rtZi K^rR w^rL^rBt^rj b, tQ^rU tQ^rU t^rQ^rj -tg^rqt^r i
Rb^r -j L^rj t^rj b Ges eK^rt^rj Zvn^rt^r i m^rtM mgq
KvlBtZ i i" Kwi t^rj b/

1924 m^vtj i Awj w^ruK tLj vq wj tWj bvg Ges hk KvgvB
Kwi t^rj b/ tmB ermi w^tZb 400 w^tUv i t^ršto GKU tmvbvi
tg^rWj Rq Kwi t^rj b/ IK^rH e^rx A^rt^rb I w^tZb w^rtR^rK

L^róqvb etj Ges t^ršto weRqr ifc t^rLvt^rj b/ mg^r-
Rm^rZK e^rx^r i w^rKU nBtZ evnev Kd^rBt^rj b/

IK^rm Zvn^rK GB we^rkI "Zj w^rq^rQj? Avcb^r Zvnvi GB
inm" c^oZb mKv^r 6 N^rUKv^r Ame®vi Kwi t^rZ c^rwi t^rZb/
GB mgq w^tZb Zvnvi e^rU^rM^tK Ng^rZ Ae^rlq AwZ m^r-
c^rb c^rk KvlBqv GKU t^ruetj evmtj b Ges GKU
tg^rge^rZ Rjj vBqv Zvnvi evBt^rjej Ges tbvU eB L^rj t^rZb/
Gwi K wj tWj c^oZb Ck^rii ev^rK^ri c^rPh^ro nBtZ Ab^rW^r
Ges k^rw^r h^rTv Kwi t^rZb/

1/ L^róqvb R^reb-c^rZi AvZe"cy^rcy^rK t evBt^rjej
L^róqvb^r i Rb^r GKU c^r-c^rKRi^rc t^rl^r v nBq^rQj /
Avg^rt^r i gZ hvni v c^oZb t^rbi AwfÁZv Ges P^rif^r Á
tg^rkvnej v Kwi qmQ^r Ggb g^rib^rl i M^r m^roj Z c^rK GB
evBt^rjej / GB mKj Pw^rl, Zvn^rt^r i Avb^r I `jtL,
Zvn^rt^r i mgm^r Ges m^rear, wj Rwbqv Avgi v GK GKRb
c^rwi c^r L^róqvb nBtZ c^rwi /

Ck^rii ev^rK^ri Dc^rti Avg^rt^r i w^rf^rP^rkj Zv e^rl^r v Kwi t^rZ
Mq^r M^rZiPK `rq^r Bn^rtK GKU Ut^rPP m^rtM Zj b/
Kwi qmQ^rb :

ØtZvgvi ev^rK^r Avgvi Pi^rYi c^rxc, Avgvi c^rt^ri Ait^rvK; Ø
M^rZms^rvnZv 119t105/ evBt^rjej nBtZ Avg^r v c^oZb th
Av^rt^rvK j^rf^r Kwi Zvnvi Avg^rt^r i R^retbi c^rq^rvRbq^r
, Yvej x Ges Av^rvnZK e^rxi b^rW^r, wj e^rl^r v K^rt^ri /
m^ref^rc^rii, hxi w^rh^r GB RM^rtZi Av^rt^rvK, Zvnvi K^rt^rQ
Dc^rl^rZ K^rt^ri / hxi hLb Avg^rt^r i R^retb D^rq^rj, ZLbB
R^reb A_@n nBqv D^rV/

2/ th e^rÜZj c^rieZ^r Av^rqb K^rt^ri t L^ró P^rtnb
evBt^rjej thb GKRb N^rbó e^rÜj wj w^tZ e^w3MZ w^tW^ri Zj^r
hvni Avcb^r K^rt^rQ ev^re nq/ ØIK^r t^rZvgw`M^tK Avg^r e^rÜz
ejj qmQ^r, Kwi Y Avgvi w^rCZvi w^rKtU hvni hvni i w^rbq^rQ,
mKj B t^rZvgw`M^tK ÁvZ Kwi qmQ^r/ Ø(hvnb 15t15) / hxi

tmb DĒg weIqUB Avgw`M‡K w`‡Z P‡nb/ Zunvi evK` Avgw`M‡K Ck‡ii AvfŠ‡K e‡E Avbqb K‡i / hwnw`‡Mi Dcti Zunvi wekjm i‡nq‡Q wZib Zunw`M‡K e‡W³MZ fv‡e wK¶v t`b/

ØGB mg`- tZvgw`M‡K ewj jvg, thb tZvgvi Avgv‡Z kwišeØ nI /Ø (thvn 16t33)

hri i GB kwiši AifÁZv cvB‡Z nB‡j, Ges hri i mnZ GB m¤úK®eRvq i‡L‡Z nB‡j Zunvi tc‡iZ c†_wj‡K Avgw`M‡K cvV Kwi‡Z nB‡e/ evB‡ej B nB‡Z‡Q tmB c†_‡M® mnZ thM‡h‡tMi c†_c†_wj Lij qv bv cov ch‡SZ Qm‡teb bv/ cni‡ZB Amb‡Z c‡ti Ggb evZP evB‡ej B cvl qv hvq/ evB‡ej i c‡ve th KZ`i Zvnv GB mv‡¶`i cvl qv hvq- ØAvgvi mnv‡h`i c‡qvRb wQ, Avi Avg Zvnv hri‡Z cvBqmQ/ mg`-Afve wZib c‡Y Kwi q‡Qb/ Avgvi c‡Yi ¶av wZib we‡E Kwi q‡Qb/ evB‡ej Avgvi K‡Q hri‡KB c‡Kik Kwi q‡Q/ Avg hri‡Z wekjm Kwi, Kvi Y Avgvi K‡Q wZib GKRb -Mq gr‡³`vZv/ Avg evB‡ej wekjm Kwi; Kvi Y Avgvi c‡Yi Rb` evB‡ej tK Ck‡ii ie i‡fc cvBqmQ/Ø- wq‡b- Ael wq‡s, c;461/

3/ evB‡ej Ges `k AvÁv Ab‡mti Pj vi wq‡vej x t evB‡ej Ges `k AvÁv m¤úÜ ms‡lB Av‡j vPbv Kwi‡j t`Lv hvB‡e th, tKb GB `B‡U e` mnV K Reb-hv‡tbi Rb` G‡Zv Ac‡invh®` k AvÁv mvavi YZt `B‡U As‡k we‡³/ c‡g P‡n‡U AvÁv Ck‡ii c‡Z g‡b‡l i KZ®` e‡L`v K‡i/ tkl Qq‡U AvÁv g‡b‡l i c‡Z g‡b‡l i KZ®` e‡L`v K‡i/ GB `k AvÁv h‡v‡y K 20t3-17 cf` cvl qv hvq/

c‡g `B‡U AvÁv Ck‡ii c‡Z g‡b‡l i KZ®` Ges Zunvi Avi vabv eYb K‡i /

- (1) ØAvgvi mv¶‡Z tZvgvi Ab` t`eZv bv _KK/Ø
- (2) ØZig Avgbvi w‡igt‡E tLw`Z c‡Zgv w‡g‡Y Kwi I bv...Zig Zvn‡i`i K‡Q c‡YcvZ Kwi I bv, Ges Zvn‡i`i tmev Kwi I bv/Ø ZZxq Ges PZL®AvÁv Ck‡ii bvq Ges Zvnvi c‡e† w`‡bi c‡Z Avgv‡i m¤úK®A‡Z K‡i /

- (3) ØtZvgvi Ck‡i m`vc‡fj bvq Ab_R j BI bv.../Ø
- (4) ØZig wek‡g`b -si Y Kwi qv c‡e† Kwi I / Oq w`b K‡g Kwi I, Avgbvi mg`Z Kvh® Kwi I; wKš` mB‡g`b tZvgvi Ck‡i m`vc‡fj D‡i‡k wek‡g`b.../Ø c‡Ag Ges mB‡g AvÁv c‡wi emi K eÜb AUU i‡L/
- (5) ØtZvgvi wC‡i‡K I tZvgvi gvZi‡K mgv`i Kwi I /Ø
- (7) Øe‡wfPvi Kwi I bv/Ø Iô, Aog, beg Ges `kg AvÁv Avgv‡i mv‡wRK m¤úK‡K i ¶v K‡i /
- (6) ØbinZv Kwi I bv/Ø
- (8) ØP‡i Kwi I bv/Ø
- (9) ØtZvgvi c‡Zemxi we‡‡x mg_`v mv¶`i w`i bv/Ø
- (10) ØtZvgvi c‡Zemxi M‡n tjvf Kwi I bv; c‡Zemxi -‡Z...M‡K‡v c‡Zemxi tKb e`‡ZB tjvf Kwi I bv/Ø

`k AvÁv Ck‡ii c‡Z Avgv‡i KZ®` Ges Ab` mn-g‡b‡l i c‡Z Avgv‡i KZ®`- GB Dfq‡KB e‡L`v K‡i /

4/ `k AvÁv m¤ú‡K¶hri i e³e` t GKw`b hri` hLb tj vKw`M‡K wK¶v w`‡ZwQ‡j b, GKRb Drmvn‡ h‡K e‡W³ Avimqv Zvn‡i`i evj j, Øtn i, Abš-Rreb ciBervi Rb` Avgi Kifc mrKg`Kwi e?Ø gw_ 19t16/ hri` c‡i`v‡i fv‡e t`‡L‡Z cvBqmQ‡j b th, tj vK‡U vKv c‡mvi mgm`vi m‡tM h‡K w‡‡Qb Avi GB c‡vgk®` qmQ‡j b thb ab-m¤ú‡i tg‡n Z‡M Kwi qv ØAvÁv mKj cvj b K‡i /Ø (17 c`) h‡K tj vK‡U hri`i K_v‡i c‡k K‡v‡Bqv K‡n‡j tKvb‡ tKvb‡AvÁv? hri` evj tj b, GB, GB, ØbinZv Kwi I bv, e‡wfPvi Kwi I bv, P‡i Kwi I bv- GBfv‡e K‡qK‡U AvÁv D‡j L-Kwi‡j b/ (18, 19 c`)/ wKš` GB K_v i‡bqv tmB Øh‡K km‡bKZ®`‡LZ nBqv P‡j qv tmj / (20-22 c`)/ tm `k AvÁv c‡Z `b‡ZK m¤úZ w`q‡Qj etU, wKš` Zvnvi -‡‡i Rreb Z‡M Kwi qv e`e`vi tPZbv‡i c‡Z eva` nB‡Z c‡mvi bv/

`k AvÁv Avgw`M‡K GK‡U M‡E wbi‡cY Kwi qv t`q h‡nvi g‡a` _wKqv Avgv‡i Ck‡i Ges ci`‡ti i g‡a` m¤úK®

*gRejZ Kwi tZ cwi / hxi' eva"ZtK cKZ mtlLi Dcraq
eij qv bft R Kwi qvtQb:*

*ØtZvgiv h̄ Avgvi AvÁv mKj cyj b Ki, Zte Avgvi
tc̄g Aew̄ Z Kwi te, thgb Avgl Avgvi wCzvi AvÁv
mKj cyj b Kwi qmQ, Ges Zunvi tc̄g Aew̄ Z Kwi tZmQ/
GB mKj K_v tZvgw M̄tK ejj qmQ, thb Avgvi Avb`
tZvgw M̄tZ _vK, Ges tZvgit` i Avb` m̄uY©nq/Ø
thwnb 15t10, 11 c`/*

5| *mjl Rætbi c-~~b~~RK t Dct' kK c-YK
ktj vgþbi ml mÜvþbi GKwI weeiYx/ cI exi ab-
cPth^q gta" Zvnvi ml-mÜvþbi Zvjj Kv wZlb wj weex
Ktib: Rukutj v emo, Drcv` bPqg `PvvtPf, my` i emvB
Ges mygo dtj i Kí bv Kwi tZ cvti Ggb me cIw^o e-
ðiv wZlb ~~wb~~tRtK Pwiautj Averx Kwi tjb/ KKS^o ml
ZvnvtK dñk w`j / Avi ZvB wZlb wj wLtb, ðcti Avgvi
n-th mKj Kvh^c Kwi Z, th cwi ktg Avgi cwi kis-
nBZvg, tm mgf- + cñZ wocvZ Kwi jvg, Avi t'L, tm
mKj B Amvi I evqfP Ygvf/ Ó Dct' kK 2t11/*

*k̄t̄j̄ vgb ZLb GB c̄w̄exi Ait̄gr̄`-c̄l̄ḡt̄ i w̄t̄K w̄d̄w̄i j̄
hv̄n̄v̄t̄Z m̄l̄ cv̄l̄ qv̄ hv̄q̄ / w̄Z̄l̄b ḡ, bv̄x Ges M̄t̄b ḡĒ
nBt̄j̄ b̄/ Aet̄kt̄l̄ GB Dcm̄sn̄v̄t̄i Dcb̄xZ nBt̄j̄ b̄,
ØAm̄v̄t̄i Am̄vi, m̄k̄j̄ B Am̄vi /Ø Dct̄`kK 12t̄8̄/*

*Ktj vgb GK`v Av^-r b Kwi qytQb Ges t-llqytQb th,
m`vcfjy g½j gq/ Ck#i i cÖZ eva" _wKqv wZib hLb
ejj tZb tmB Rxeþbi m½ cþci e^-i gta" mtLi
AbjmÜb Ggb Amveavb Rxeþbi Zj bv Kwi qv wZib GB
m×vþSZ DcbxZ nBtj b, ðAvBm, Avgi v mg^-Z weItqi
Dcmsgvi iib; Ck#tK fq Ki, I Zunvi AvÁv mKj
cij b Ki, tKbbv BnvB mKj gbtI i KÉe" /Ó Dct`KK
12t13/*

*Ktj vḡtbi ॥ PŠt ॥ Qj ॥ Z̄lb eb̄ R̄etb m̄lx n̄l qvi Rb̄
GKU t̄m̄l Rv c_ L̄Rq̄ cvB̄eb̄ R̄eb̄ m̄q̄t̄y Ām̄q̄
Z̄nvi fj̄ ॥ K̄vi K̄vi evi gZ̄ GK̄b ḡb̄f̄l c̄i YZ̄
nB̄f̄j̄ b̄ GK̄b fj̄ h̄n̄v̄t̄Z̄ Āt̄b̄i v̄l bv̄ K̄ti, Z̄nvi Rb̄
॥ Z̄lb ॥ j̄l t̄j̄ b̄, ÒK̄S̄ th̄ ēē-r̄ ḡv̄b̄, tm̄ ab̄ ॥ Ó
m̄t̄Z̄v̄t̄ ॥ k̄ 29t18 ॥*

6/ `k AvAv GKnU Ac*m*nvh**c**Zb **b**qg c_-c**t**KR t
bZb **w**qtg hvtKve GB mV[¶] `qvQb, ØKvi Y th tKn
mg^-Z e^e^-v cyj b Kti, tKej GKnU **w**l tq D[¶]QvU Lvq,
tm mKtj iB `vqj nBqvtQ/ tKbbv **w**l b ejj qvtQb,
Øe[¶]fPvi Kwi I bv;Ø **w**ZbB Avevi ejj qvtQb, ØbinZ^v
Kwi I bv;Ø fuj, Z[¶]g h[¶] e[¶]fPvi bv Kwi qv binZ^v Ki,
Zvnv nBtj, e^e^-v j •NbKvi x nBqvtQ/ tZgivr **w**axbZvi
e^e^-v Øviv **w**Pvi Z nBte ejj qv Z`bjfc K_v ej I Kv[¶]
Ki /Ø hvtKve 2t10-12/

Pjy m̄ úvRb, ZrKuj xb weL'vZ e'wPó cPvi K tNvI Yv
Kwi qvtQb, ØCKtji i AvÁv Hkji K wewa, cweî, -Mq,
cY%/ Ggb AvÁv bvB Bnvi gta" hvniv Lye tekx gtb nq;
Ggb GKuU AvÁvI hvniv cQqRtbi Zj bvq Lye Aí / Kš'
Bnvi Ggb Zj bvZxZ th Bnvi cY%Zv Ckj i Zj cgvY
Kti / Ó Rb I tqmj x, whib tg wvó m¤cOvqi Ab'Zg
cÖZövZv, Ckj i AvÁvi -vqr Pwi tñi weL'tq GB K_v
vij wLqvtQb, Ø`kiuU AvÁvi gta" %wZK AvÁv we`gvb/
wZwb [Ljó] DvBqv tdtj b bvB/ GB AvÁvi cÖZ'KuU Ask
menM Ges mKj gvbtj i Dcti ej er _wKte/Ó e³Zv
1g LÉ, c:221, 222/

newj Möng, whib c_Weix metPq m_WsybZ myngwPi
c_WPiK, wZib `k AivAitK AiwZ D_WP `vcb KwiqitQb th,
Llóoxqit` i KvitQ Bnvi , i "Z_W m_WtÜ m_WúY© GKwU eB
w_Wj w_WqitQb /

7/ *cij b Kwi evi kr³ t evBtej Ges `k AvÁv
DfqB mJx Rxeb hvctbi GKwU Acw¹ eZBiq, Acw¹ nvh² I
cY³ c_-cōK⁴ GKRb -xtj vK GBi⁵ c e⁶³
Kwi qvtQb, Ø`k AvÁv Aek" *cij bxq ejj qv Awg nekjm*
Kwi / Awg wbiØZ H mKj cij b Kwi tj mJx nI qv hvq/
Awg cij b Kwi tj Z h_wmva" tPov Kwi qmQ, wKš' cwi biB/
Awg ejStZ cwi tjZQ tKnB GB mKj cij b Kwi tjZ
*cwi te bi/0**

*m̄av̄i Y e^Wi c^WYZv nBtZtQ Ck^Wi i c^WZ eva R̄eb-
h̄vcb K̄wi tZ tPóv Kiv/ K̄S'GB tPóv D̄Ei -tfc evi evi
gub^Wi AÜKvq gq Ašt nBtZ wbi "rm̄tñi K̄v ewni nq,
ØAwg cyj b K̄wi tZ c^Wmi b/Ø tKb? Kvi Yt ØtKbbv
gustmi fve Ck^Wi i c^WZ k̄t"Zv, Kvi Y Zvnv Ck^Wi i
e^We^Wv ekrfZ nq bv, ev-^WeK nBtZ c^Wtíl bv/Ø tivgq
8t7/*

`k AvAvi Dti k Kx? Otkbbv e'e`v Øiviv ci*c*i Ávb
 Rtbk/Ó tivgq 3t20/ e'e`vi KxR nBtZtQ Avgw`Mtk
 m¤úY©ejS~~t~~Z mnvh" Kiv th, GKRb ÍvYKZPbv _mKtj
 Avgiv Avkvnib fite ašmcib cvcx/ ÓGB cKtj i e'e`v
 Lítóí KwtQ Ambevi Rb" Avgit`i cwiPuj K `vm nBqv
 DmJ, thb Avgiv nekjm tnZaw~~R~~ MwYZ nB/Ó Myj vZq
 3t24/ hri`B nBtj b mgavab/ Avgiv hri`i Pi`Y m¤úY©
 Avkvnib Ae`vq Awmtj, Avgiv nekjm Avgit`i ci*c*i
 ¶gv Ges Zunvi AvAv cyj b Kwievi kwi³ jvf KwtZ
 cwi/

8/ tcig e'e`vi c~~Z~~ eva"Zv t hri` ejy qvtQb tcig
 nBtZB eva"Zv AvBtm/ Otkgiv hri` AvgitK tcig Ki,
 Zte Avgiv AvAv mKj cyj b Kwie te/Ó thnb 14t15/
 Avgiv hri` Ckj~~t~~K tcig Kwi, Zte c~~Z~~ PwiU AvAv cyj b
 Kwie, Kvi Y GB PwiU AvAv Ckj~~t~~ Ges gvtQb i th m¤úK©
 Zunv e³ Kti | Z`fc fite, Avgiv hri` Ckj~~t~~K tcig Kwi
 Zte tk*t*l i QqiU AvAvi cyj b Kwie/ tKbbv tk*t*l QqiU
 AvAv Ab~~t~~ i c~~Z~~ Avgit`i Ki Yq Kx Zunv e³ Kti /
 th e³ e'e`v ev`k AvAvtK AeAv Kti, tm c*c*c Kti:
 Øth tKn c*c*cvPj Y Kti, tm e'e`v j·NbI Kwi, Kvi Y
 Avgit`i GKRb g³K~~E~~P AitQb ~~h~~ib GB c*c*_{ll}etZ
 AwmqvtQb Ges Rxeb ~~w~~qvtQb, Averi DmQvtQb/ Ges
 GLb GKU Dti tkB e³Pqv AitQb/ ØAvi tZgiv Rb,
 c*c*cfvi j Bqv h~~b~~evi ~~w~~ngE ~~w~~Zb cKw~~k~~Z nBtj b/Ó (5
 c`)/

ØAvgit`i ÍvYKZP Avgit`i c*c*c mKj tgwPb Kwi~~t~~eb,
 Ges Avgw`Mtk mg⁻Z Aaw~~R~~Zv nBtZ i³P Kwi~~t~~eb/Ó
 1 thnb 1t9/ c*t*i ~~w~~Zb Avgw`Mtk Zunvi tcig `vb
 Kwi~~t~~eb ejy q~~c~~ZÁv Kwi qvtQb, thb ~~t~~¹*e*Zv i ci*c*i
 Rxebi c~~Z~~tlak i~~f~~c tcig Kwi |...thtnZK Avgw`Mtk
 `E c*c*_{ll}AvZv Øiviv Ckj*i* tcig Avgit`i ü`tq tmPZ
 nBqvtQ/Ó tivgq 5t5/ Ckj*i* e'e`v cyj b KwtZ cwi
 Ggb mnRvZ kwi³ Avgit`i bvB/ Ckj*i* tcig ØAvgit`i
 ü`tq tmPZ nBqvtQ ZunvB Avgit`i GKgv¹ Avkv/

9/ Ckj*i* Ab~~M~~ Ges e'e`vi c~~Z~~ eva"Zv t cwi ÍvY
 GKU `vb/ Avgiv ARB KwtZ cwi b/ Avgiv tKej
 nekjm M~~M~~Y KwtZ cwi/ Avgiv aw~~R~~Zv jvf Kwi GKU
 `vb mnvte, GKgv¹ nekjm Avi Zunv Ckj*i* Ab~~M~~ni
 Kwi~~t~~Y/ Otkbbv Ab~~M~~nB, nekjm Øiviv tZgiv cwi ÍvY

cvBqvQ; Ges Bnv tZgiv¹ i nBtZ nq bvB, Ckj*i* iB `vb;
 Zunv K~~t~~³P dj bq, thb tKn k~~A~~ b/ Kti/Ó Bwdl~~x~~q
 2t8, 9/

Avgiv Avgit`i KwtQ Øiviv A_{ll} ibtRi tPovq e'e`v
 cyj b KwtZ cwi b/ Avgiv cwi ÍvY ARB Kwievi Rb"
 e'e`v cyj b KwtZ cwi b/ ~~W~~K~~S~~'hLb Avgiv nekjm Ges
 bgf~~v~~te hri`i KwtQ Awm, Avi ZLb i ¶vcib nB/ Zunvi
 tcig Øiviv Avgit`i ü`q cY©Ktib/ Hkj*i* K Ab~~M~~ Ges
~~W~~K~~S~~ `v~~b~~i dtj Ges ØAvgw`Mtk `E c*c*_{ll}AvZv Øiviv
 Ckj*i* Avgit`i ü`tq tmPZ nBqvtQ Zunvi gva`tg
 Avgiv Zunv~~t~~K Ab~~M~~ni Y Kwi Ges gvb" Kwi/Ó tivgq 5t5/
 tcj~~s~~ gvb~~j~~l i tPov~~i~~ Amvi Z~~t~~K tRvi ~~w~~qvtQb Ges
 t`LvBqv~~t~~Qb th, cwi Ív~~y~~i Rb" B Avgiv e'e`v Aaxb bB,
~~W~~K~~S~~ Ab~~M~~ni Aaxb/ ØAvgiv e'e`v Aaxb bB, ØAb~~M~~ni
 Aaxb, GB Rb" ~~W~~K c*c*c Kwie? Zunv `#i vKK/Ó tivgq
 6t15/

tKb? Kvi Y Øtcig c~~Z~~evni Ambo m~~a~~ab Kti b/ AZGe
 tcigB e'e`v cY~~h~~ab/Ó tivgq 13t10/ Lítóí K tcig
 Kwievi A_{ll} Zunv~~t~~K gvb" Kiv: Øth e³ Avgiv AvAv
 mKj cib nBqv tm mKj cyj b Kti, tmB AvgitK tcig
 Kti/Ó thnb 14t21/ Gvi K ~~w~~Wj ~~w~~b~~W~~Zf~~v~~te c~~g~~vY
 Kwi qvtQb th, Ggb ~~W~~K Pig ~~w~~ #bI GKU m~~a~~lx Ges mr
 Rxeb h~~b~~cb Kwi~~t~~ c*c*i hri` Zunviv Ckj*i* kwi³ Dci
~~w~~fP Kti | ~~w~~Wj gvb~~m~~K Pvc Ges f~~w~~Z Ktj GKU
~~W~~EV~~K~~IR Ab~~M~~ni mc~~g~~Y Kwi qvtQb/ Lítóí m~~a~~z Zunvi
 tcig~~i~~ m¤úK©Zunv Zunv~~t~~K c*c*_{ll}AvZv m~~a~~z kwi³g~~s~~
 Kwi~~t~~qvtQb Ges Zunv~~t~~Z ~~le~~e`v a~~g~~ella~~W~~ m~~a~~x Kwi qvtQ/
 tivgq 8t1-4/ µtk nZ Ges c*c*_{ll} Z ÍvYK~~E~~A m~~a~~z
 tcig~~i~~ m¤úKB c*c*i tmB iKg Rxebi Rb~~w~~ tZ/

Avc~~b~~ ~~W~~K Avcbvi Rb" GB inm² Aw~~e~~vi Kwi qvtQb? hri`
 Avcb~~t~~K tcig Kti b, GB Rb" ~~w~~Zb Avcbvi c*c*i Rb"
 Zunvi Rxeb ~~w~~qvtQb/ ~~w~~Zb Zunvi tcig~~i~~ m~~a~~z Avcbvi
 mKj m¤úK~~t~~K ¶gZv c~~g~~vb Kwi~~t~~Z Ges ~~w~~Zb Avcbvi
 B"Qv m~~a~~abt³ tZgiv`Mtk mg⁻-D~~E~~g ~~w~~I~~t~~q c*c*_{ll}
 Kwi~~t~~Z P~~t~~nb/Ó Be~~q~~ 13t21/ Avcbvi B"Qv ~~W~~K?

Ame®vi *DĚi cī 15*
mJx nBevi inm”

*Ame®vi mnwqKv-15 DĚgiſſc cV Ki“b Ges bxtPi
 c̄k̄yj c̄t Y ceR A`“B GB wKibq cVwBqv wDb:
 Ame®vi,
 tc̄o e- -80,
 igbv, XvKv-1000/*

*Ame®vi-15 Gi eig ctk̄msL v mn th Ask AitQ Zvnv
 DĚg iſſc c̄pivq cob Ges GB Astk c̄tE th evK „ij
 mZ Zvnvi ctk̄Kb “ wtb ‘x’ wPý wDb t*

1.2 *evBtej*

..... *Avcvri Ges Avgvi gZ ev-e
 gwbtli M̄t̄ cYφ
 GKRb wKUZg eÜi tc̄iZ c̄
 Zj /*

3. *‘k AvÁvri mḡn*

..... *evBtej i wKt̄v mḡni mḡnó/
 mwK R̄eb hvctbi wF̄E/*

*‘k AvÁvri c̄g PwiwU ēL v Ki“b-
 Ck̄t̄i c̄Z KZ̄ Ab” mn-
 gwbtli c̄Z KZ̄/*

4. *h̄iř abr h̄eKt̄K c̄vqk̄ t̄j b -*

..... *th ēe- v iaycjvZb mḡqi Rb”/
 thb tm ēe- v c̄j b Kt̄i /*

5. *h̄iř etj b, ēe- v t̄ I qv nBqvtQ -*

..... *Avgw̄ M̄t̄K wqšY K̄iř evi Rb”/
 Avgw̄ M̄t̄K mJx R̄eb hvcb K̄iř evi
 Rb”/*

6. *bZb wqg Abm̄ti ēe- v-*

..... *i“ZcYφ APj /*

7.8. *ēe- v D̄t̄iK̄-*

..... *c̄c c̄t̄ LvBqv t̄ I qv Ges Avgt̄ i
 wbtRt̄ i tPovq j t̄t̄i AvgfgtL
 ameZ nI qv/*
 *c̄c t̄ LvBqv t̄ I qv Ges wib
 Avgw̄ M̄t̄K c̄c nBt̄Z D̄xvi K̄t̄b
 tmB h̄iř i Kv̄t̄Q j Bqv hvI qv/*

9.10. *GK̄j ēiM̄z i wC̄B nq-*

..... *L̄t̄oi AbM̄n/*
 *ēe- v c̄j t̄bi Øviv/*

*th ēiM̄z h̄iř i gZi l c̄p i“l wtb wekjt̄m Øviv
 AbM̄n c̄i wYj vF K̄t̄i:
 Zvnvi ēe- v c̄j t̄bi c̄qvRb b̄B/
 wZb h̄iř t̄K tc̄j K̄t̄b Ges
 KZÁZvi mst̄M ēe- v c̄j b K̄t̄i?*

*ēiM̄z c̄k̄e Avcvri ǖt̄q h̄iř Zvnvi ēe- v
 ij L̄p Zvnvi wK Avciw Pib?*