

Avgiv evBtej nekjm KwitZ cwi

we[†]inx bweK[†]i evDbiU bvgK GKiu
 weUK Rvnr Wjeqv hvg Ges [†]WY cKvš-
 gnvmM[†]i uCukvii qvb ōxtci Av[†]eim[†]i
 mvr[†]h[†] A[†]t[†]k i[†]qv c[†]vq| GB [†]t[†]i g[†]a[†] u[†]Qj
 bq Rb weUK [†]mb[†], Qq Rb UvBiUqvb c[†]j[†]l,
[†]kRb g[†]nvjv Ges c[†]tbi Rb t[†]g[†]tq i[†]qv c[†]vq|
 Zvnr[†]i g[†]a[†] GKRB [†]m[†]ibK u[†]K Kwiv[†] g[†]
 evbvZ Zvnr RvbZ| Avi AvZ ZvovZvno ōxtc
 tmB gE[†]Zvq c[†]Y[†]hBqv tMj | brix c[†]j[†]l[†]i g[†]a[†]
 g[†]vi[†]g[†]vi SMovq c[†]vi c[†]Y[†]hBqv tMj |

hvriv GB ōxtc Avm[†]qv[†]Qj Zvnr[†]i g[†]a[†]
 i[†]ay g[†]v[†] GKRB em[†]Pqv i[†]nvj, wZvb nB[†]t[†]b
 Av[†]t[†]KRv[†]Ūvi w[†]š| wZvb t[†]u[†]l[†]t[†]Z cv[†]B[†]t[†]b,
 Rvnr nB[†]t[†]Z th w[†]ŪKiu Av[†]bn nB[†]qv[†]Qj tmB Lv[†]t[†]b
 GKLv[†]bn evBtej Av[†]t[†]Q| wZvb c[†]vo[†]t[†]Z i[†]i
 Kwit[†]jb Ges t[†]j[†]v[†]K[†]i u[†]k[†]qv w[†]t[†]Z u[†]u[†]K[†]t[†]b|
 Bnvi d[†]t[†]j Zvnr w[†]t[†]Ri Rieb[†] c[†]vi e[†]w[†]E[†]Z nBj
 Ges mg[†]M[†]ōxt[†]ci t[†]j[†]v[†]K[†]i Rieb c[†]vi e[†]w[†]E[†]Z nBqv
 tMj |

1808 m[†]tb h[†]p[†]i[†]v[†]t[†]ōi ōUvc[†]r[†]Ō bvgK
 Rvnr[†]u[†] tmB Lv[†]t[†]b t[†]c[†]Ōv[†]t[†]bvi ce[†]ch[†]š-Ōxc[†]u[†]
 m[†]f[†] nek[†] nB[†]t[†]Z m[†]u[†]v[†]Ū[†]c[†]u[†]K u[†]Qj | Rvnr[†]Ri
 bweKiv GKiu mg[†]x[†]kvj[†]x Ōxc Amie[®]vi Kwij, t[†]h
 mg[†]v[†]R t[†]Kvb g[†] bvb, Kiv[†]v[†]vi Ges Aciva bvb|
 evBtej ōxcem[†]t[†]i GB biKZj[†] c[†]u[†]exi g[†]a[†]
 Ck[†]i thgb Av[†]kv Kwiv[†]qv[†]Qj tmB iK[†]g
 GKiu Ave[†]rm t[†]j m[†]u[†]Ō Kwiv[†]qv[†]Qj Ges Av[†]R ch[†]š-
 Ōxc[†]u[†] tmB i[†]fcB Av[†]t[†]Q|

evBtej[†]i g[†]va[†]t[†]g Av[†]RI u[†]K Ck[†]i K[†]v
 etj[†]b? w[†]ŌqB wZvb etj[†]b| Av[†]ng A[†]t[†]bK D[†]E[†]i
 c[†]l[†] c[†]vo[†]qv u[†]u[†]K, th w[†]ij evBtej t[†]K[†]vm[†]
 Ōv[†]Ōv[†]ixiv cv[†]v[†]Bqv u[†]v[†]t[†]K| GKiu D[†]E[†]i c[†]t[†]l[†]i b[†]x[†]t[†]P
 t[†]j[†]Lv u[†]Qj, ōAv[†]ng GK Rb K[†]ivew[†], Aciv[†]t[†]ai
 Rb[†] g[†]Zi[†] t[†]E[†] m[†]v[†]Rv[†]c[†]Ū[†]B e[†]v[†]Ū[†]| evBtej t[†]K[†]vm[†]
 c[†]te[†]Av[†]ng Av[†]kv[†]xb u[†]Qj[†]vg, u[†]K[†]š[†] GLb Av[†]ng GKiu
 Av[†]kv L[†]v[†]Rqv cv[†]B[†]qv[†]Qj| Avi tm bZb Av[†]kv
 nB[†]t[†]Zt[†]Ō t[†]c[†]Ōj[†]Ō

evBtej[†]i g[†]a[†] GK kv[†]Ū[†] w[†]binZ Av[†]t[†]Q h[†]rv
 gv[†]t[†]l[†]i Rieb[†]t[†]K c[†]vi e[†]w[†]E[†]Z Kwit[†]Z c[†]vt[†]i| gv[†]l
 hLb evBtej Aa[†]qb Kwit[†]Z Av[†]Ū[†] K[†]i ZLb
 Zvnr[†]i Rieb[†] b[†]v[†]U[†]K[†]v[†] c[†]vi e[†]Z[†]t[†] L[†]v[†]t[†]q|

1| evBtej[†]i g[†]va[†]t[†]g Ck[†]i u[†]K f[†]ite Av[†]g[†]v[†] i m[†]u[†]nZ K[†]v etj[†]b?

Ck[†]i Av[†]g Ges nev[†]t[†]K m[†]u[†]Ō ci Zvnr[†]i
 m[†]u[†]nZ m[†]u[†]Ū[†]v[†]m[†]u[†]Ū[†] K[†]v etj[†]Zb| u[†]K[†]š[†] Zvnr[†]i
 c[†]vt[†]ci ci Ck[†]i hLb Zvnr[†]i m[†]u[†]nZ K[†]v etj[†]Z
 Av[†]m[†]t[†]jb, ZLb Zvnr[†]iv u[†]K Kwij?

Ōxt[†]i Zvnr[†]iv m[†]v[†]c[†]f[†]y Ck[†]i i e[†] i[†]u[†]b[†]t[†]Z
 cv[†]B[†]t[†]jb, w[†]evem[†]t[†]b D[†]v[†]t[†]b Mg[†]b[†]v[†]Mg[†]b Kwit[†]Z
 u[†]Qj[†]b; Zvnr[†]Z Av[†]g l Zvnr[†]i m[†]v[†]c[†]f[†]y Ck[†]i i
 m[†]u[†]Ū[†] nB[†]t[†]Z D[†]v[†]t[†]b e[†]v[†]l mg[†]ni g[†]a[†] j[†]K[†]v[†]t[†]jb Ō
 Av[†] 3:8

c[†]v[†]c Ck[†]i m[†]u[†]nZ m[†]u[†]Ū[†]v[†]m[†]u[†]Ū[†] Av[†]j[†]v[†]ci e[†]v[†]NvZ
 Nu[†]v[†]Bj |

c[†]u[†]ex[†]t[†]Z c[†]v[†]c c[†]Ōet[†]ki ci Ck[†]i u[†]K f[†]ite
 t[†]j[†]v[†]K[†]i m[†]u[†]nZ th[†]v[†]th[†]v[†]m i[†]qv Kwit[†]Zb?

Ōv[†]ŌqB c[†]f[†]y m[†]v[†]c[†]f[†]y Av[†]cbvi w[†]vm
 freev[†]m[†]t[†]Yi w[†]b[†]K[†]Ū Av[†]cb M[†]p g[†]š[†]Y c[†]k[†]vk b[†]v
 Kwiv[†]qv u[†]K[†]Ū[†] K[†]i b b[†]v[†]Ō Av[†]t[†]g[†]l 3:7

Ck[†]i Rieb Ges Bnvi A[†]u[†]mg[†]t[†]Ū Av[†]g[†]v[†] M[†]t[†]K
 A[†]Ū[†]K[†]i i[†]v[†]t[†]Lb b[†]v[†]B| Zvnr[†]i freev[†]x[†]t[†]i Ck[†]i
 Zvnr[†]i ev[†]K[†] etj[†]Z Ges w[†]ij u[†]l[†]t[†]Z Av[†]v[†]ib
 Kwiv[†]qv[†]Ōb |

2| K[†]vnr[†]iv evBtej[†] w[†]ij u[†]l[†]qv[†]Ōb?

freev[†]m[†]Y Zvnr[†]i Rieb[†]K[†]v[†]t[†]j Ck[†]i i evZ[†]
 t[†]g[†]š[†]LK Ges w[†]ij u[†]l[†]Z f[†]ite t[†]j[†]v[†]K[†]i w[†]b[†]K[†]U
 w[†]qv[†]Ōt[†]jb Ges hLb Zvnr[†]iv g[†]Zei[†]Y K[†]i b,
 Zvnr[†]i w[†]ij u[†]l[†]Z ev[†]K[†] i[†]nv[†]qv h[†]vg| freev[†]x[†]t[†]i
 GB H[†]k[†]ni K ev[†]K[†] GKiu[†]Z Kiv nq Ges Bnvi b[†]g
 nBj evBtej |

u[†]K[†]š[†] GB t[†]j[†]Lv, w[†]ij KZUK[†]z[†]nek[†]jm[†]th[†]v[†]m?

Ōc[†]Ōt[†]g Bn[†] Av[†]Z n[†]l th, kv[†]x[†]q t[†]Kvb
 freev[†]Y e[†]v[†]i w[†]b[†]R e[†]v[†]L[†]vi w[†]el[†]q b[†]q; K[†]iv[†]

freevYr KLbl gbfl`i B`Ovµtg DcbxZ nq
bvB, wKš' gbfl`i v cweĀ AvZv Øriv Pwjj Z nBqv
Ckfi nBtZ hvrv cvBqvQb, ZvrvB evj qvQb| 02
ucZi 1:20, 21

evBteji tj KLMY Zvrvt`i wbtRt`i B`Ov
ev evmbv Abvmti wj tLb bvB, wKš' Zvrvv Ckfi i
AvZv Øriv AbcŃvYZ nBqv wj mLqvQb| evBtej
Ckfi i cĵK|

evBteji Ckfi Zvrvv wbtRi m`u`tk`Ges
gvbe RvMZ m`p`U Zvrvv Dti`k` cĵKv
KwqvQb| BvrtZ AZtZ Ckfi i fvgKv Ges
fvel`rtK Dbt`p` Kwqv t`q| Bvrv Avgwv MtK
etj cvc wK Kwqv m`u`Y`p`c tkl nBte Ges
cĵ`extZ kwš-cŃZvZ nBte|

**evBteji mg`- evZvB wK Ckfi nBtZ
AvmqvQ?**

ŃCkfi-ubkjmZ cŃZ`K kv`wjj uc Avevi
wK`Ńvi, Abt`h`Mi, mstkvatbi, avw`p`RZv mšŃvq
kvmtbi wbgĒ DcKvix, thb Ckfi i tĵvK
cwi`c°, mg`-mrKt`p` Rb` mjm`xfZ nqŃ| 2
Zxgw`q 3:16, 17|

cweĀ evBtej gvbe RvMZi Rb` GKvš-fvte
cŃhvR`, KviY ŃcŃZ`KŃ kv`wjj uc (evBtej)
ŃCkfi-ubkjmZŃ evK` Ckfi i cĵK| freev`MY
hvrv t`mLqvQb Ges i`ubqvQb Zvrv gvbtli
fvlvq cĵKv KwqvQb, wKš' Zvrvt`i evZp
mivmwi Ckfi nBtZ AvmqvQj| mZivs, Rieb
wK, Bvrv mgt`U hv` AelMZ nBtZ Ptvnb, Zte
cweĀ evBtej Aa`qb Ki`b| evBtej Aa`qb
Avcbvi RiebK cwi`eZŃ Kwte| Avcub hZ
AwaK cŃ`Ńv mnKviti Bvrv Aa`qb Kwteb ZZ
tekr gtb kwš-Abt`fe Kwteb|

th cweĀ AvZv freev`MYtK evBtej
wj mLtZ AbcŃvYZ KwqvQb, tmB AvZvi DcŃ`wZ
hv` evBtej Aa`qtb mgq cŃ`Ńv Ktib, Zte
Bvrv wK`Ńv, mpmvPvi Avcbvi Rieb cwi`eZŃ
mrvvth` Kwte|

3| evBteji mgšq

ev`weK cĵŃ evBtej nBj 66 Lvrv cĵ`K
mgšq| cĵvZb wbtgi 39 Lvrv cĵ`K 1450
BC nBtZ 400 BC gta` wj mLZ nBqvQ Ges
bzB wbtgi 27 Lvrv cĵ`K wj mLZ nBqvQ 50
nBtZ 100 A.D. mgq Kvtj i gta`|

freev`x tgvnk evBteji cŃg cĵP Lvrv
cĵ`ZK LiŃ ce`1800 tKvb GK mgq wj mLtZ
Avi`c`KwqvQtb| tŃŃi Z thvb evBteji tkl
cĵ`K cĵKvKZ evK` m`p`eZt 95 A.D. tZ
wj mLqvQb| evBteji c`g cĵ`K nBtZ tkl
cĵ`ZK chš-wj mLtZ 38 Rb AbcŃvYZ e`w`i
cŃg 1500 ermi AvZevvZ nBqvQ| Zvrvt`i
gta` tKn tKn wQtb e`emvqv, tgl cĵK,
grm`avix, mubK, wPwKrmK, cŃviK, ivRv l bvb
tckv Rwe gvbt| Zvrvv cŃgB wvrfb`ecŃZKj
Kwv Ges gvZev` ev`k`Ńi m`p`Ńv nBqvQb|

wKš' me PbtZ AvŃth`q wvq nBj
GB, hLb evBteji 66 Lvrv cĵ`K hvrv gta`
1189 Aa`vq Ges 31,173 w c` AvtQ` tmB
wĵ GKwĀZ Kiv nBj, ZLb tmB evZp`m`u`Y`p`c
GK Ace`mgšq cĵKv Kwqv`v`K|

gtb Ki`b tKvb GK e`w`i Avcbvi
`iRvq KivvZ Kwj Ges Avcub ZvrvtK fvZti
wbgšY Kwqv Avmtj b, Avi wZv Avcbvi Nti
tgtS GK LŃ cv`ti UKiv i`mLqv wbe`K`
Pwqv tmj| GKbfite H AvZv`i cti ci ci
Avtiv 40 Rb AvZv` Avmtj b Ges GK GKw
cv`ti UKiv mrvvBqv i`mLqv tmj b|

hLb tkl e`w`i Pwqv tmj b, ZLb t`mLqv
AvŃh`wšZ nBtj b th, tmB Lvrb AZ`š-m`i
GKw tLv`vB Kiv gwZ`wvBqv AvtQ| Zvrvv
ci Avcub RvmtZ cwi`tj b th GB mg`-
fv`i`i`i Kivv l GtK Atb`i mrvvZ tKvb mgq
mrvvrv nq bvB, Zvrvt`i gta` GK Rb nqtZv
`w`ŃY AvvdKv, Pvb, i`wkv, Avt`gwi Kv Ges
cĵ`exi wvrfb`et`k nBtZ AvmqvQtb| Avcub
Dcmsviti wK evj`teb? wbtg tKn GB gvZp
wvq wšZv KwqvQtb Ges GK GK mgq
wv`Ń gvitej cv`ti UKiv, wj cvvBqvQtb|

cweĀ evBtej nBj m`u`Y`mgvšZ evZp`thgb
H tLv`vB Kiv gwZ`Ń tKvb e`w`i cwi`Kiv
KwqvQtb, Avi wZv nBtj b Ckfi| cweĀ
evBteji GB Ace`mgšq ev GKZv cĵvY Kti
th, gvbt`MY wj mLqvQb, wKš' Zvrvv Ckfi KZŃ
AbcŃvYZ wQtb|

4| Avcub evBteji Av`v`v`v` Kwv tZ cvti b|

(1) evBteji msi`ŃY AZ`š-Amvavi Y Ges
j`ŃYvq e`v`vri|

evBtejtj i cĭ ugK cĭUjĭ uc m^uY^Pfc nĭtZ
uj ũLZ ũQj | gj cĭUjĭ uc tj LKMY nĭtZ uj ũLqv
weſfbrē`vĭb tĉŃY Kwi tZb | GLbl nĭRvi nĭRvi
cĭUjĭ uc ev Zvni Ask weĭkl ũe`gĭb AvĭQ |

cĭvZb ũbqtgi Beĭq cĭUjĭ uc ħĭnv LĭtŃ ce^o
150 nBtZ 200 ermi cĭe^ouj ũLZ ũQj | Zvni
1947 mĭb gi" mĭMĭi ũbKU cvlqv ũMqmQj |
Bni Avĉh^onBevi weĭq th, GB `β nĭRvi ermi
cĭe^P uj ũLZ cĭUjĭ uc l eZŃvĭb Qvcĭbv
evBtejtj mĭnZ ũeŭ ũgj ũnqvĭQ | Bni GK
k^ukvjx cĉvY th, Ckĭi evK" KZ
weĭj^umĭh^u |

LĭtŃi gZi l cĭi`ĭvĭbi cĭ LĭnŃqĭb
gŪjĭtZ tĉŃi ZMY cĭ AvKĭi bZb ũbqg
uj ũLqmQj b | bZb ũbqtgi 4,500 Gi tekx
cĭUjĭ uc Avĭgĭv Kĭ Ges BDĭivĭci weſfbrē
MĭšvMĭi l ħv`ĭtĭ msi^uſjZ AvĭQ | AĭbK, ũj
`β kZ kZmĭi cĭv b | GB mg⁻-cĭUjĭ uc
mĭnZ eZŃvĭbi evBtejtK Zj bv Kwi tĭj, Avĭgĭv
t`ũLĭZ cĭv th, cĭg ũj ũLZ cĭUjĭ uc mĭnZ
eZŃvĭbi bZb ũbqtgi mĭnZ m^uY^o ũgj
ũnqvĭQ |

eZŃvĭb evBtejt ev Bni Ask weĭkl 2060
Gi Awak fĭlvq Abĕv` Kiv nBqvĭQ | Bni
cĭ^uexi gĭa" meY^uak weſ^uz cĭ^uK | cĭZ ermi
150 ũgĭj qĭbi (15 tKĭU) Awak evBtejt weſ^u
nBqv`vĭK |

(2) evBtejt ĤiZnĭmK mZ`Zv AZj bĭq |
AĭbK AĭbK cĭZ^umĭĖK Ame^ovi bĭUKĭq fĭte
evBtejtj mZ`Zv ũbŃZ Kwi qĭQ | BĭZnĭm
weĭvi`MY AĭbK gĭU l cĭ^uĭ djK Ame^ovi
Kwi qĭQb, ħĭnv Avĭgĭv i bZb Avĭjv`vĭb
Kwi qĭQ, Kvi Y evBtejt th mg⁻-bvĭ Ges NUBv
Dĭj ĒAvĭQ Zvni H mg⁻-dj tK ũj ũLZ ũnqvĭQ |

D`vni Y`ĭfc Dĭj Ē th, Am` 11:31 cĭ`
Aeĭnvĭ Ges Zvni cĭi evi tK Kĭ`xq t`tki Ei
nBtZ Kbvĭb ħvĭtZ ejv nBqvĭQ | thĭnZi Ei
m^uĭtK^oi ay evBtejt Dĭj Ē AvĭQ, tmB Kvi tY
tKvb tKvb weĭkl Āiv gſe" Kwi qĭQb th, H
bvĭg tKvb ũb tKvb bMĭi Aw`Zi ũQj bv |
Zvni cĭ cĭZ^uĖje`MY`ſjY BivĭK GKĭU
gĭ`ĭi PŃv gĭU Lbb Kwi qv evni Kwi tĭj b,
Zvni Dci GKĭU kvjv ũj ũcĭZ Ei bvĭU Dĭj Ē
ũQj | cĭi Bni Db^ſ nBj th, Dni ũQj cĭL`vZ
Ges Db^z m^fMĭYi emĭZ cY^oGKĭU cĭP^ub
bMĭx | ũKſ`tmB bMĭxi ũP^y wej β nBqmQj, i a-

gĭĭ evBtejt Bni bvĭ Dĭj Ē ũQj, ħZ ũb ch^ſ-
bv cĭZ^uĖje`MY kni ũU m^uĭtK^oũbŃZ nBtj b |

(3) evBtejt Dĭj ĒZ fĭel`ŃvYxi mĭVK
cY^zv jvĭ cĉvY Kĭi th Avĭcb evBtejt Av`v
`vcb Kwi tZ cĭvĭb | kvĭ`i Dĭj ĒZ AĭbK
fĭel`ŃvYxi NUBv Avĭgĭv`i PſjY m^ſL cY^zv jvĭ
Kwi tZ tQ | GB mg⁻-fĭevYx Avĭgĭv Avĭvĭx
cĭV, ũj tZ Avĭj vPbv Kwi e |

5 | ũK Kwi qv evBtejt eĭStZ cĭvi ?

Avĭcb ħLb Ckĭi evK" AbĭmŪv Kwi tēb,
ZLb GB bĭmZ, ũj gĭb i ũL tēb:-

(1) cĭ^uŃvĭkvj ũ`tq evBtejt Aa`qb
Kwi tēb | Avĭcb ħv` cĭ^uŃvĭ gra`tg Avĭbri
ũ`q l gb Ljĭqv kv`i; AbĭmŪv Kĭib, Zte
Avĭcb ħv`i mĭnZ e^uſMZ m^uĭK^o-vcb Kwi tZ
mſjg nBtejt | (thĭnb 16:13, 14)

(2) cĭZ`Kĭi b evBtejt cob |
cĭZ`K ũb evBtejt Aa`qb Avĭgĭv`i Rĭetbi
k^uſi Drm, ħĭnv Ckĭi mĭnZ Avĭgĭv`i msh^ſ
Kĭi | (tĭvgĭq 1:16)

(3) Avĭcb ħLb evBtejt Aa`qb Kwi tēb,
Bni ũbĭRi e^ul`v ũbĭRĭK Kwi tZ ũDb |
ũRĀvni Kĭi b: tj LK ũK eĭj tZ PĭnqvĭQb?
eZŃvĭb Rĭetb GB ũbĭ`Ń c`ũ ũK A`^oenb Kĭi
Ges Avĭgĭv ũK fĭte cĭq^uM Kwi tZ cĭvi ?

(4) weĭq Abĭmĭi evBtejt Aa`qb Kĭi b |
kvĭ`i mĭnZ kv`i; Zj bv Kĭi b | ħv`i th tgvk^u
ũQj b, Zvni cĉvY Kwi tZ ũZĭb GB c^xũZ e`envi
Kwi qmQj b:

Ūcĭi ũZĭb tgvk nBtZ l mg⁻q fĭev`x
nBtZ Avĭ^oc Kwi qv mg⁻q kvĭ`i; Zvni ũbĭRi
weĭtq th mKj K^v AvĭQ, Zvni Zvni MĭK
eĭsvBqv ũ tĭj bŃ j K 24:27

GKĭU weĭtq evBtejt ũK etj Zvni GKĭi Z
Kwi tĭj Avĭgĭv tmB weĭq m^y`i avi Yv jvĭf Kwi tZ
cĭvi |

(5) LĭtŃi ũbĭgĖ Rĭeb ħvcb Kwi tZ k^uſi
Rb" Avĭgĭv evBtejt Aa`qb Kwi e | Beĭq 4:12
cĭ` Ckĭi evK`K ũŃavi LotMi mĭnZ Zj bv
Kiv nBqvĭQ | Bni Kĭi MĭRi Dci Qvcĭbv Aſjĭi
PĭBtZ l Awak Zxſĭe Bni cĭvĭci weĭ`x ħy
Kwi tZ Avĭgĭv`i nĭ`-Rĭeſ-A`j |

(6) i`bb, Ckĭi Zvni evK`i gra`tg
Avĭbri mĭnZ K^v etj b | ħv`i tKvb e^uſ, GKĭU

uelq evBtej nBtZ mZ" RubtZ Prq, Zte Zivvi
DwPZ evBtej hinv etj Zinv AbmiY Kiv/
(thvnb 7:17) tKvb&e^{ir3} ev gUjx tmB uelq uK
gtb Kti, tmB ir tK KYevZ bv Kiv Avek"K/

6/ evBtej Avcbvi gb cwieZ^B Kwi tZ cvti |

UZe evK" mgⁿⁱ weKvk AvtjvK cUvb
Kti, Zinv AgwqKiv MtK ep^xgvb Kti | 0 MvZ
119:130

evBtej Aa"qb Avcbvi epSeri kw³
ep^x Kwi te Ges g[`] Afiv^{mi} Dci weRq jvf
Kwi tZ kw³ thvMvBte | Bnv Avcbvi kvimvK,
gvbwmK I Ava^{imZ}K q^gZv ep^x Kwi tZ mg^{_}q

evBtej u`tq K^v etj | Bnv gv^btei
Rb^t tch^g, weevn, weZZ; I gZi I Rretbi
cU^ZK AwfAZv mg^{tU} Avtj vPbv Kti | Bnv gvbe
u`tq cvtci dtj `tL, Kó, I gvbeq cKwZi
Rb" th mg⁻Mfvi q^Z nBqv^{tQ} Zivvi AvtjvM"
vb Kti |

Ck^tii evK" Oviv cy^K (evBtej),
i agv^l GKwU esk, Rv^{mZ}, h^m, A^{_}ev GKwU
mgv^{tR}i Rb" `E nq bvB | h^{ir} I Bnv ga^{cU}tP"
vj uLZ nBqv^{tQ}, Z^{umc} Bnv me^vvb I me^vRvtj i
bi-bvixi Rb" cU^{hr}R" | GB evK" mvavi Y t^{jv}K
nBtZ Av^{ic} Kwi qv A^{emj}Kvi cUth eimKvix
abx e^{ir3}i Rb" I cU^{qv}Rb | w^{ki}iv Bnvi M^r
i^{mb}tZ L^e f^{ij}evtm | exi^ti AwfAZv Oviv
h^etKiv Drm^{mn}Z nq | c^{mo}Z, nZivv M^o-Ges
`t^uLiv my`i Rretbi Rb" Avkv L^rRqv cvq |

th^{tn}Zi Ck^ti evBtetji gva^{tg} Kiv^o
Kti b tmB Rb" B Bnv^{tZ} gnv^{kw3} Av^{tQ} | GgbwK
Bnv gv^btei K^wb u`q f^{im}zqv, f^{ij}ev^{mi} gva^{tg}
tK^vqj Kwi qv Z^{vj} tZ cvti |

Avgiv t^uLqmQ, evBtej `mj Ges
Aw^{dg} M^hYKvix e^{ir3}tK c^Pvi^tKi Oviv cwie^{wZ}
Kwi qv^{tQ} | Avgiv t^uLqmQ evBtej GK Rb
ug^{_}ver`x, c^zvi K^tK GKRB mr I Av^kq^{ik}q^{ik}
evbvBqv^{tQ} | Avgiv Avⁱ I t^uLqmQ th, GB cy^K
nZivvM^o-e^{ir3}tⁱ AvZ^hZ^{vi} Oviv c^{is}-nBtZ
bZb Rretbi Avkvi Avtjv t^uLqv^{tQ} | evBtej
k^ti^ti u`tq tch^g Rv^{mZ} Kti | Bnv Mve^Z
e^{ir3}tK bg^a Kti Ges m^{_}eⁱtK D^{vi} Kti |
evBtej Avgv^t i `p^lY^zv^tK mej Kti, b^{iv}k^tK
D^jwm^Z Kti, `t^tL mv^spv vb Kti, Aw^oZ
Rretb w^k u^bt^rRbv cUvb Kti Ges Avgiv hLb
nZivvM^o-ZLb Avkv cUvb Kti | Bnv Avgv^t i
t^uLq uK fite m^{mn}ixKZvi m^{mn}Z Rreb hvcb
Kwi tZ nq Ges w^bf^q gZ^{jei}Y Kiv hvq |

Ck^tii evK", c^wl evBtej, Avcbvi
Rreb cwieZ^B Kwi tZ cvti | Bnv Av^cub ax^ti
ax^ti u^ofite t^uLtZ cvBteb, hLb A^{me}vi
cv^vuj Avⁱ I Av^aK Aa"qb Kwi t^eb |

**Avgv^t i Rb" evBtej tKb vj uLZ
nBqv^{tQ}?** hxi DEi cUvb Kwi qv^{tQ}b:

U^{ik}S' GB mKj (c^wl evBtej) t^jLv
nBqv^{tQ}, thb tZvgiv wek^{lm} Ki th, hxi B L^{it}o,
Ck^tii cy^l, Avⁱ wek^{lm} Kwi qv thb Zivvi b^{vt}g
Rreb cU^B nI | 0 thvnb 20:31

Avgv^t i c^wl kv^tj m^{mn}Z cwⁱuPZ
nBeri me P^vtZ eo Kvi Y Bnv hxi L^{it}oi cy^o
u^Pl c^kvk Kti Ges Ab^s-Rretbi w^bo^qZv cUvb
Kti | mg⁻evBtetj L^{it}oi cU^Z `u^ocvZ Kwi t^j
Avgiv cwie^{wZ} nBe Ges Zivvi b^vq nBe |
AZGe, Av^cub tKb Ck^tii ev^tKⁱ kw³ A^{me}vi
Kwi tZ GLbB Av^{ic} Kti b bv, h^{ir}nv Avcbv^tK
hxi i b^vq Kwi tZ cvti?

Ame[®]vi DĒicĀ - 2

Argiv evBtej wekĵm KwiĵZ

cwiĵ |

Ame[®]vi mnvqK 2 cob, Zivvi cĵi DĒi cĵĪi cĵkĕ DĒi mn bĵPi wKivbvq cvVvBqv w Db:

ŪAme[®]vi Ū
wRicĪ e- 80
XivKiv 1000, evsj vĵ k

bĵPi cĵkĕ mĪVK DĒi cĵvĵbi Rb" ŪAme[®]vi Ū mnvqK 2 t'wĪĵZ cvĵib| Bnv AvcbvĵK mĪVK DĒi cvBĵZ mnvĵh" Kwiĵe| cĵZ'KwĪU cĵkĕ DĒi cvBĵZ mnvqZiv Kwiĵevi Rb" cĵkĕ cvĵkĵ bĵĵ tj Lv iĵnqvĵQ|

ŪAme[®]vi Ū mnvqK 2 Avevi cob Ges cĵkĕ cvĵkĵ th tmKĵb bĵĵ AvĵQ Zivvi j'Ĵ" Ki"b| Zivvi ci evK" mZ" nBĵj ŪmŪ Ges wĵ_v nBĵj ŪwĵŪ tZ tMvj wPy w Db|

1. m wĵ - cĵwĵZ cĵc cĵĵki cĵe'Ĵkĵi Av`g l nevi mnvZ mĵwĵmĵwĵ Avjvc KwiĵZb|
m wĵ - cĵwĵZ cĵc cĵĵki ci Ĵkĵi ĵvbĵli mnvZ fveev`MĵYi ĵva`tg K_v etj b|
2. m wĵ - Ĵkĵii evZ' hĵnv fveev`MĵYi ĵva`tg ejv nBqvĵQ, Zivvi GKwĪZ Kwiĵv cĵ`K `Zqvix Kiv nq, Avi Argiv ZivvĵK evBtej evj |
m wĵ - th fveev`MY evBtej wĵwĵqvĵQb, Zivvivi Ĵkĵii AvZv Ūviv AbĵcĵYZ wĵĵ b|
m wĵ - i ay ĵvĪ evBtej i wKŵwKŵyAa`vq Ĵkĵi KĒĒ AbĵcĵYZ|

- m wĵ - evBtej AwZ cĵPib cĵ`K tmB Rb" Bnv kw³kvj x|
3. m wĵ - evBtej 200 A.D. nBĵZ 1500 A.D. ĵta" wĵwĵZ nBqvĵQ|
m wĵ - evBtej i mĵšĵ cĵĵvY Kĵi, th mg`-fveev`MY evBtej wĵwĵqvĵQb Zivvivi mKĵj Ĵkĵi KZĒ AbĵcĵYZ|
4. m wĵ - evBtej i BwZnv mĪVK bq|
m wĵ - evBtej i fveev`ŪvYxi cĵZv cĵĵvY Kĵi evBtej mĪVK|
5. Avevi ŪAme[®]vi Ū mnvqK 2 Gi tmKĵb 5 cob Ges Pviw mZ" evĴK" i cvĵk ŪX' wĵ Lb|
----- evBtej evSĵZ, Avĵv`i cĵŪv mnKivĵi Bnv Aa`qb KwiĵZ nBte|
----- GKwĪ wĵĵq mĵŪY`evBtej wK etj Zivvi Zj bv Kwiĵj Argiv mĪVK aviYv cvBĵZ cwiĵ |
----- Argiv hLb evBtej Aa`qb Kwi, ZLb Avĵv`i GB wĵĵq j'Ĵ" ivLv DvPZ evBtej thb wĵRi mĵŪ e`vL`v KwiĵZ cvĵi |
----- Ĵkĵii evK" Aa`qb Avĵv`i cĵc Ges cix'Ĵv nBĵZ i'Ĵv Kĵi |
----- Avĵv`i wekĵm `p_vKv Avek`K hĵ`l wĵvĵvĵvĵvĵvKiv evBtej i wei`tx etj |

wPšv Ki"b : thĵnZievBtej ĵvbĵli Rĵeĵb cwiĵZŪ, mĵ, Avivg, cwi Pjv bv, cwi ĪvY Ges hxi' Lĵtŵi ĵva`tg Abš-Rĵeb Avbqb Kĵi, ZivB Avcib wK evBtej Aa`qĵbi Ūviv bZb Rĵeb Ame[®]vi KwiĵZ B"Qv Kĵi b?